SONS OF DON BOSCO

SUCCESSORS OF THE APOSTLES

SALESIAN BISHOPS

1884 to 2001

by

Charles N. Bransom, Jr.

INTRODUCTION

he study of apostolic succession and episcopal lineages has long fascinated students of church history. It was not until the middle of the twentieth century, however, that a systematic attempt was made to trace and catalogue the consecrations of bishops on a world-wide basis. A small group of researchers has catalogued the consecrations of tens of thousands of bishops dating back many centuries. The fruits of their labors—labors that are on going—have resulted in a database, which can trace the episcopal lineage of any living bishop and the vast majority of deceased bishops.

In 1984, I began a project on the episcopal ordinations of bishops of religious orders and congregations. One fruit of that work was a study of the ordinations of Salesian bishops, *Les Evéques Salesiens*. The present work updates, corrects and expands the 1984 study. In 1984, the episcopal ordinations of 130 bishops were presented. This study contains the details of 196 bishops. The text has been expanded to include the episcopal lineages of the bishops.

Of the 196 bishops in this study, 183 trace their orders to Scipione Rebiba, who was appointed Auxiliary Bishop of Chieti in 1541. The Rebiban succession is the major episcopal line in the contemporary Catholic episcopate. More than 91% of the more than 4,500 bishops alive today trace their orders

back to Rebiba. Why so many bishops should trace their lineages to this one bishop can be explained, in great part, by the intense sacramental activity of Pope Benedict XIII, who consecrated 139 bishops during his pontificate, many of them cardinals, nuncios and bishops of important sees who in turn consecrated many other bishops. And it is the consecrator of Benedict XIII who gives us the direct link to Scipione Rebiba.

Pope Benedict XIII's consecrator was Cardinal Paluzzo Altieri. Until 1965, the episcopal genealogies prepared for most bishops showed Pope Alexander VII as the consecrator of Cardinal Paluzzo Altieri, and those genealogies had a lineage reaching back to the early 1400s. In the mid 1960s, a contemporary account of Cardinal Paluzzo Altieri's consecration, published in the Gazette de France, was found. This account revealed that Pope Alexander VII became ill shortly before the ceremony and was replaced as consecrator by Cardinal Ulderico Carpegna. This change in consecrators fundamentally changes the previously published genealogies and results in lineages, which end in the year 1541.

As for Scipione Rebiba, it is widely believed that Gian Pietro Cardinal Carafa, who became Pope Paul IV, consecrated him but no documentation of any kind has been found and therefore we must stop at Rebiba.

The remaining thirteen bishops belong to five Latin-rite lines and one Eastern-rite line. The other lines are the Bovet line, ending in 1789 (one bishop); the Gesualdo line, 1564 (one bishop); the von Bodman line, 1686 (two bishops); the Ravizza line, 1667 (two bishops); the Uchanski line, 1552 (five bishops); and the Ukrainian line, which ends in 1565 with Jeremias II, Greek Orthodox Patriarch of Constantinople (two bishops). In this work, these lines are abbreviated at the end of the respective lineages as BOV, GES, BOD, RAV, UCH, and UKR.

It is believed that the Bovet and Ravizza lines are probably part of the Rebiban succession, but no details of the consecrations of the respective heads of the lineages have been found. It is also possible that the Gesualdo and von Bodman lines also join the Rebiban line, but it has not been possible to document the consecrations of Gesualdo and von Bodman.

The Uchanski line, which ends in 1552, probably does not join the Rebiban line. It is a Polish line, which accounts for two-thirds of the current Polish episcopate.

Four of the 196 bishops belong to Oriental rites: two to the Ukranian Byzantine rite, one each to the Armenian, and Ethiopian. The bishops chronicled in this work have brought the special Salesian charism to the episcopate and to the dioceses, which they have served and continue to serve on six continents.

SALESIAN BISHOPS EPISCOPAL ORDINATIONS ¹

1) Giovanni Cagliero. December 7, 1884. Torino, Church of Maria Ausiliatrice. Gaetano Cardinal Alimonda, Archbishop of Torino, assisted by Emiliano Manacorda, Bishop of Fossano and Giovanni Battista Bertagna, Titular Bishop of Capharnaum, consecrated as Titular Bishop of Magydus, Vicar Apostolic of Patagonia.

Born at Castelnuovo d'Asti (Torino) January 11, 1838; priest June 14, 1862; named November 13, 1884; Titular Archbishop of Sebaste March 24, 1904; Apostolic Delegate to Costa Rica June 10, 1908; Cardinal December 6, 1915; Bishop of Frascati December 16, 1920; died February 27,1926.

Episcopal lineage: G. Alimonda (1877); S. Magnasco (1868); G. von Hohenlohe (1857); Pius IX, G. Mastai-Ferretti (1827); Pius VIII, F. Castiglioni (1800); G. Doria Pamphilj (1773); V. de Cordoba (1761); M. Quintano (1749); E. Enriquez (1743); Benedict XIV, P. Lambertini (1724); Benedict XIII, V. Orsini (1675); P. Altieri (1666); U. Carpegna (1630); L. Caetani (1622); L. Ludovisi (1621); G. Sanvitale (1624); G. Bernerio (1586); G. Santoro (1566); S. Rebiba (1541).

2) Luigi Giuseppe Lasagna. March 12. 1893. Rome, Church of Sacro Cuore di Gesù a Castro Pretorio. Lucido Cardinal Parocchi assisted by Alessandro Grossi, Titular Archbishop of Nicopolis and Giovanni Cagliero, Titular Bishop of Magydus, consecrated as Titular Bishop of Oea.

Born at Montemagno March 1, 1850; priest June 8,1873; named January 19, 1893; died November 6, 1895.

Episcopal lineage: L. Parocchi (1871); C. Patrizi (1828); C. Odescalchi (1823); G. Della Somaglia (1788); H. Gerdil (1777); M. Colonna (1762); Clement XIII, C. Rezzonico (1743); Benedict XIV—see entry 1.

3) Giacomo Costamagna, May 23, 1895. Torino, Church of Maria Ausiliatrice. David Riccardi, Archbishop of Torino, assisted by Giovanni Battista Bertagna, Titular Bishop of Capharnaum and Basile Leto, Titular Bishop of

¹ Each entry contains the Bishop's name, date of consecration (ordination), city and site of consecration, followed by the Ordaining Prelate and two assistants and (in italics) the diocese or title to which the bishop was consecrated. The bishops are listed according to their date of episcopal consecration.

Samaria, consecrated as Titular Bishop of Colonia, Vicar Apostolic of Méndez, Ecuador.

Born at Caramagna (Torino) January 2, 1846; priest in June 1868; named March 18, 1895; resigned from his vicariate in 1919; died September 8, 1921.

Episcopal lineage: D. Riccardi (1878); B. Leto (1873); C. Fissori (1871); L. Gastaldi (1867); A. Riccardi (1842); G. Fransoni (1822); P. Galleffi (1819); A. Mattei (1777); B. Giraud (1767); Clement XIII—see entry 2.

4) Giovanni Marenco. May 16, 1909. Rome, Church of Maria Ausiliatrice. Francesco Cardinal Satolli, Bishop of Frascati, assisted by Francesco Sogaro, Titular Archbishop of Amida, and Antonio Valbonesi, Titular Bishop of Memphis, consecrated as Bishop of Massa Carrara.

Born at Ovada (Alessandria) April 27, 1853; priest December 18, 1875; named April 29, 1909; Titular Archbishop of Edessa, Apostolic Internuncio to Costa Rica January 7, 1917; died October 22, 1921.

Episcopal lineage: F. Satolli (1888); R. Monaco La Valletta (1874); Pius IX—see entry 1.

5) Antonio Malan. July 26, 1914. São Paolo. Church of Sagrado Coração de Jesus. Giuseppe Aversa, Titular Archbishop of Sardes, Apostolic Nuncio to Brazil, assisted by João Batista Nery Corrêa, Bishop of Campinas and José Homem de Mello, Bishop of São Carlos do Pinhal, consecrated as Titular Bishop of Amisus, Prelate of Registro do Araguaya.

Born at San Pietro (Como) December 16, 1862; priest October 25, 1889; named May 25, 1914; first Bishop de Petrolina January 3, 1924; died October 28, 1931 at São Paulo, Brazil.

Episcopal lineage: G. Aversa (1906); R. Merry del Val (1900); M. Rampolla (1882); E. Howard (1872); C. Sacconi (1851); G. Fransoni—see entry 3.

6) Francisco Aquino Corrêa. January 1, 1915. Cuiabá. Cathedral. Carlos d'Amour, Archbishop of Cuiabá assisted by Cirillo Freitas, Bishop of Corumbá and Antonio Malan, Titular Bishop of Amisus, consecrated as Titular Bishop of Prusiade, Auxiliary of Cuiabá, Argentina.

Born at Cuiabá. April 2, 1885; priest January 17, 1909; named April 2, 1914; Archbishop of Cuiabá August 26, 1931; died March 22, 1956.

Episcopal lineage: C. D'Amour (1878); J. Gonçalves de Azevedo (1866); A. de Macedo Costa (1861); M. Falcinelli Antoniacci (1853); G. della

Genga Sermattei (1833); B. Pacca (1786); G. Boschi (1760); Clement XIII—see entry 2.

7) Félix Ambrosio Guerra. September 15, 1915. San Salvador, Cathedral of Salvador del Mundo. Antonio Adolfo Pérez y Aguilar, Archbishop of San Salvador, assisted by Juan Dueñas, Bishop of San Miguel and Jaime Villanueva, Bishop of Santa Ana, consecrated as Titular Bishop of Amatha, Apostolic Administrator of Santiago de Cuba, Cuba.

Born at Volpedo (Tortona) December 7, 1866; priest April 2, 1890; named May 26, 1915; Archbishop of Santiago de Cuba August 17, 1916; Titular Archbishop of Verissa January 16, 1925; died January 10, 1957.

Episcopal lineage: A. Perez (1888); M. Velez (1887); L. Parocchi—see entry 2.

8). Luigi Olivares October 29, 1916. Rome, Church of Santa Maria Liberatrice. Giovanni Cardinal Cagliero, assisted by Pasquale Morgante, Archbishop of Ravenna and Giovanni Marenco, Bishop of Massa Carrara, consecrated as Bishop of Nepi e Sutri.

Born at Corbetta (Milano) October 18, 1873; priest April 4, 1896; named July 15, 1916; died May 19, 1943, at Pordenone.

Episcopal lineage: G. Cagliero-see entry 1.

9) Abraham Aguilera Bravo, May 20, 1917. Santiago de Chile, Basilica of La Gratitud Nacional. Sebastiano Nicotra, Titular Archbishop of Heraclea, Apostolic Nuncio to Chile assisted by Luis Enrique Izquierdo Vargas, Bishop of Concepción and Eduardo Gimpert Paut, Titular Bishop of Echinos, consecrated as Titular Bishop of Issus, Vicar Apostolic of Magellanes y Islas Malvinas, Chile.

Born at Esmeralda de Colina (Santiago de Chile) February 25, 1884; priest November 1, 1908; named December 22, 1916; Bishop of San Carlos de Ancud October 26, 1924; died April 30, 1933 at Ancud.

Episcopal lineage: S. Nicotra (1917); Benedict XV, G. della Chiesa (1907); St. Pius X, G. Sarto (1884); L. Parocchi—see entry 2.

10) Helvêcio Gomes de Oliveira. August 15, 1918. Niterói, Cathedral of São João Batista, Angelo Scapardini, Titular Archbishop of Damas, Apostolic Nuncio to Brazil, assisted by João Batista Corrêa Nery, Bishop of Campinas and Benito Paulo Alves de Souza, Bishop of Espiritu Santo, consecrated as Bishop of São Luis do Maranhão, Brazil.

Born at Anchieta (Espiritu Santo) February 19, 1876; priest June 9, 1901; named Bishop of Corumbá February 15, 1918; Bishop of São Luis do Maranhão June 18, 1918; Titular Archbishop of Verissa, Coadjutor of Mariana February 10, 1922; succeeded November 10, 1922; died April 25, 1960.

Episcopal lineage: A. Scapardini (1909); A. Richelmy (1886); G. Alimonda—see entry 1.

11) Domenico Comin. October 17, 1920. Cuenca, Ecuador, Cathedral Navidad de Nuestra Señora. Daniel Hermida Ortega, Bishop of Cuenca assisted by Gregorio Cordero Crespo, Dean of the Cathedral Chapter and Javier Landivar Serrano, Archdeacon, consecrated as Titular Bishop of Obba, Vicar Apostolic of Méndez, Ecuador.

Born at Santa Lucia de Budoja (Concordia) September 9, 1874; priest April 14, 1900; named March 8, 1920; died August 17, 1963.

Episcopal lineage: D. Hermida (1919); A. Ordonez (1917); M. Polit (1907); R. Merry del Val—see entry 5.

12) Luigi Versiglia. January 9, 1921. Canton, China, Cathedral. Jean Baptiste de Guébriant, Titular Bishop of Eurea assisted by Domenico Pozzoni, Titular Bishop of Tavium and Adolphe Rayssac, Titular Bishop of Cotyaeum, consecrated as Titular Bishop of Carystus, Vicar Apostolic of Shiuchow.

Born at Oliva Gessi (Pavia) June 5, 1873; priest December 21, 1895; named April 22, 1920; martyred February 25, 1930; beatified May 15, 1983; canonized by John Paul II October 1, 2000.

Episcopal lineage: J. de Guébriant (1910) C. Chouvellon (1981) F. Biet (1878); A. Pinchon (1859); J. Perocheau (1818); F. de Bovet (1789). **BOV**

13) Guglielmo Piani. May 14, 1922. Rome, Church of Sacro Cuore di Gesù a Castro Pretorio. Giovanni Cardinal Cagliero, Bishop of Frascati, assisted by Americo Bevilacqua, Titular Archbishop of Scythopolis and Sebastião Leite de Vasconcellos, Titular Archbishop of Damietta, consecrated as Titular Archbishop of Drama, Apostolic Delegate in the Philippines.

Born at Martinengo (Bergamo) September 16, 1875; priest May 15, 1898; named Titular Bishop of Paleopolis and Auxiliary of Puebla December 16, 1921; Titular Archbishop of Drama and Apostolic Delegate in the Philippines February 17, 1922; Titular Archbishop of Nicosia April 21, 1934; Apostolic Visitor to Mexico October 5, 1948; Apostolic Delegate in Mexico April 13,1951; died September 27, 1956.

Episcopal lineage: G. Cagliero—see entry 1.

14) Pedro Octavio Ortiz Arrieta. June 11, 1922. Lima, Church of María Auxiliadora. Giuseppe Petrelli, Titular Archbishop of Nisibi, Apostolic Nuncio to Peru assisted by Pedro Pablo Drinot y Pierola, Titular Bishop of Basilinopolis and Jose Gregorio Castro, Titular Bishop of Clazomene, consecrated as Bishop of Chachapoyas, Peru.

Born at Lima April 19, 1878; priest February 27, 1907; named November 21, 1921; died March 1, 1958 at Chachapoyas.

Episcopal lineage: G. Petrelli (1910); A. Agius (1904); R. Merry del Val—see entry 5.

15) Ernesto Coppo. December 24, 1922. Torino, Church of Maria Ausiliatrice. Domenico Comin, Titular Bishop of Obba, assisted by Luigi Versiglia, Titular Bishop of Carystus and Giovanni Pinardi, Titular Bishop of Eudoxias, consecrated as Titular Bishop of Paleopolis in Asia, Vicar Apostolic of Kimberley, Australia.

Born at Rosignano Monferrato (Casale Monferrato) February 6, 1870; priest August 7, 1892; named December 1, 1922; resigned from his vicariate in 1928; died December 28, 1948 at Ivrea.

Episcopal lineage: D. Comin-see entry 11

16) Manoel Gomes de Oliveira. April 15, 1923. Niterói, Church of Nossa Senhora Auxiliadora. Enrico Gasparri, Titular Archbishop of Sebaste, Apostolic Nuncio to Brazil assisted by Antônio Dos Santos Cabral, Archbishop of Belo Horizonte and Benito Paulo Alves de Souza, Bishop of Espiritu Santo, consecrated as Bishop of Goiás, Brazil.

Born at Anchieta (Espiritu Santo) January 9, 1874; priest June 16, 1901; named October 27, 1922; first Archbishop of Goiás, November 18, 1932; died May 12, 1955.

Episcopal lineage: E. Gasparri (1915); V. Ranuzzi (1903); P. Respighi (1891); L. Parocchi—see entry 2.

17) Dante Carlo Munerati. January 29, 1924. Rome, Church of Sacro Cuore di Gesù a Castro Pretorio. Giovanni Cardinal Cagliero, Bishop of Frascati, assisted by Raffaele Carlo Rossi, Titular Archbishop of Thessalonica and Giovanni Battista Rosa, Archbishop of Perugia, consecrated as Bishop of Volterra, Italy.

Born at Bagnolo San Vito (Mantova) October 12, 1869; priest December, 17, 1869; named December 20, 1923; died December 20, 1942.

Episcopal lineage: G. Cagliero—see entry 1.

18) Antônio de Almeida Lustosa. February 11, 1925. São João del Rei, Church of the Carmelite Third Order. Helvêcio Gomes de Oliveira, Archbishop of Mariana, assisted by Manoel Gomes de Oliveira, Bishop of Goiás and Benito Paulo Alves de Souza, Bishop of Espiritu Santo, consecrated as Bishop of Uberaba, Brazil.

Born at São João del Rei February 11, 1886; priest January 28, 1912; named July 4, 1924; Bishop of Corumbá December 17, 1928; Archbishop of Belem do Pará July 10, 1931; Archbishop of Fortaleza July 19, 1941; Titular Archbishop of Velebusdus February 16, 1963; Archbishop emeritus of Fortaleza March 16, 1971; died August 15, 1974.

Episcopal lineage: H. Gomes de Oliveira—see entry 10.

19 Henrique César Fernandes Mourão. October 18, 1925. Campos, Cathedral of Santíssimo Salvador. Enrico Gasparri, Titular Archbishop of Sebaste, Apostolic Nuncio to Brazil, assisted by Manoel Gomes de Oliveira, Bishop of Goiás and Benito Paulo Alves de Souza, Bishop of Espiritu Santo, consecrated as Bishop of Campos, Brazil.

Born at Rio de Janeiro November 22, 1877; priest November 30, 1901; named May 1, 1925; Bishop of Cafelândia December 16, 1935; died March 30, 1945.

Episcopal lineage: E. Gasparri-see entry 16.

20) August Hlond, January 3, 1926. Katowice. Cathedral. Alexander Cardinal Kakowski, Archbishop of Warszawa, assisted by Anatoli Novak, Bishop of Przemysl of the Latins and Stanislaw Lukomski, Titular Bishop of Sicca Veneria, consecrated as Bishop of Katowice, Poland.

Born at Brzeckowice (Katowice) July 5, 1881; priest September 23, 1905; named December 14, 1925; Archbishop of Gniezno and Poznan June 24, 1926; Cardinal June 20, 1927; resigned from Poznan, retaining Gniezno, and named Archbishop of Warszawa May 1, 1946; died October 22, 1948 at Warszawa.

Episcopal lineage: A. Kakowski (1913); S. Zdzitowiecki (1902); J. Szembek (1901); B. Klopotowski (1897); M. Pallulon (1883); S. Kozlowski (1883); A. Beresniewicz (1859); W. Zylinski (1848); K. Dmochowski (1841); I. Pawlowski (1829); M. Piwnicki (1827); F. Mackiewicz (1817); K. Cieciszowski (1775); A. Mlodziejowski (1767); W. Lubienski (1758); A. Komorowski (1749); A. Zaluski (1724); F. Szaniawski (1707); S. Szembek (1690); J. Mala-

chowski (1676); B. Madalinski (1672); J. Gembicki (1653); P. Gembicki (1637); J. Wezyk (1620); W. Gembicki (1601); S. Karnkowski (1568); J. Uchanski (1552). **UCH**

21) Arturo Jara Márquez. June 29, 1926. Santiago de Chile, Basilica of La Gratitud Nacional. Benedetto Aloisi Masella, Titular Archbishop of Caesarea, Apostolic Nuncio to Chile assisted by Abraham Aguilera Bravo, Bishop of San Carlos de Ancud and Miguel Leon Prado, Bishop of Linares, consecrated as Titular Bishop of Archelais, Vicar Apostolic of Magellanes y Islas Malvinas.

Born at Lontué (Santiago) June 26, 1880; priest April 25, 1905, named January 29, 1926; resigned from his vicariate in 1938; died February 10, 1939 at Santiago.

Episcopal lineage: B. Aloisi Masella (1919); P. Gasparri (1898); F. Richard (1872); J. Guibert (1842); St. E. de Mazenod (1832); C. Odescalchi—see entry 2.

22) Eugène Mederlet. October 28, 1928 at Madras, Cathedral. Elie Jean Morel, Archbishop of Pondicherry assisted by Teotonio Manuel Ribeiro Vieira de Castro, Bishop of San Thome of Meliapore and Dionisio Vismara, Bishop of Hyderabad, consecrated as Bishop of Madras, India.

Born at Erstroff (Metz) November 15, 1867; priest July 8, 1894; named July 3, 1928; died December 12, 1934 at Pellikonda, India.

Episcopal lineage: E. Morel (1909); H. Bottero (1899); J. Gandy (1883); F. Laouenan (1868); E. Charbonneaux (1845); C. Bonnand (1833); L. Hebert (1811); P. Roviglia (1808); A. Ramazzini (1795); L. Pianazzi (1785); P. Brigot (1756); J. de la Fuente Yepes (1754); P. Martínez (1745); G. Molleda (1725); V. Orsini, Benedict XIII—see entry 1.

23) Federico Emmanuel. May 19, 1929. Rome, Church of Sacro Cuore di Gesù a Castro Pretorio. Donato Cardinal Sbaretti, Bishop of Sabina e Poggio Mirteto assisted by Giulio Serafini, Titular Bishop of Lampsacus and Luigi Olivares, Bishop of Nepi e Sutri, consecrated as Titular Bishop of Philomenium, Auxiliary of Sabina e Poggio Mirteto, Italy.

Born at Bassolino di Sarsino (Torino) September 6, 1872; priest June 8, 1895; named April 18, 1929; Bishop of Castellammare di Stabia November 12, 1936; Titular Bishop of Ezani 16 April 1952; died January 2, 1962.

Episcopal lineage: D. Sbaretti (1900); S. Martinelli (1896); M. Rampolla—see entry 5.

24) Ignazio Canazei. November 9, 1930. Shiuchow, Pro-cathedral. Celso Costantini, Titular Archbishop of Theodosia, Apostolic Delegate in China assisted by Simon Chu Kai Min, Titular Bishop of Lesvi and Antoine Fourquet, Titular Bishop of Themisonium, consecrated as Titular Bishop of Carystus, Vicar Apostolic of Shiuchow

Born at Brixen June 7, 1883; priest September 18, 1909; named July 23,1930; first Bishop of Shiuchow April 11, 1946; died October 9, 1946.

Episcopal lineage: C. Costantini (1921); P. LaFontaine (1906); P. Respighi—see entry 16.

25) Emilio Sosa Gaona. May 15, 1932. Asunción, Cathedral of Nuestra Señora de la Asunción. Filippo Cortesi, Titular Archbishop of Sirace assisted by Pedro Tibiletti, Titular Bishop of Eurea in Epiro, Fortunato Devoto, Titular Bishop of Attaea and Julián Martínez, Bishop of Paraná, consecrated as Bishop of Concepción, Paraguay.

Born at Asunció September 28, 1884; priest January 28, 1912; named April 30, 1931; Titular Bishop of Sergenza May 14, 1963; died March 24, 1970.

Episcopal lineage: F. Cortesi (1921); A. Vico (1898); M. Rampolla—see entry 5.

26) Giuseppe Cognata. April 23, 1933. Rome, Church of Sacro Cuore di Gesù a Castro Pretorio. August Cardinal Hlond, Archbishop of Gniezno and Poznan assisted by Luigi Olivares, Bishop of Nepi e Sutri and Romolo Genuardi, Titular Bishop of Pharsalus, consecrated as Bishop of Bova, Italy.

Born at Agrigento October 14, 1885; priest August 29, 1909; named March 16, 1933; resigned in 1941; Titular Bishop of Pharsalus August 6, 1963; died July 22, 1972.

Episcopal lineage: A. Hlond-see entry 20. **UCH**

27) Vicente Bartolomeu Maria Priante. July 23, 1933. São Paulo Church of Nossa Senhora Auxiliadora. Leopoldo Duarte e Silva, Archbishop of São Paulo assisted by José Carlos de Aguirre, Bishop of Sorocaba and José Maria Parreira, Bishop of Santos, consecrated as Bishop of Corumbá, Brazil.

Born at Barra Mansa (Barra do Piraí) October 17, 1883; priest January 28, 1912; named May 13, 1933; died December 4, 1944.

Episcopal lineage: L. Duarte e Silva (1904); R. Merry del Val—see entry 5.

28) Louis Mathias. November 10, 1934. Shillong, outdoors. Ferdinand Perier, Archbishop of Calcutta assisted by Arthur LePailleur Bishop of Chittagong and Giovanni Anselmo, Bishop of Dinajpur, consecrated as Bishop of Shillong, India.

Born at Paris July 20, 1887; priest July 20, 1913; named July 9, 1934; Archbishop of Madras March 25, 1935; title of see changed to Madras and Mylapore November 13, 1952; died August 3, 1965 at Legnano, Italy.

Episcopal lineage: F. Perier (1921); P. Pisani (1919); W. Van Rossum (1918); Benedict XV, G. della Chiesa—see entry 9.

29) Stefano Ferrando. November 10, 1934. Shillong, outdoors. Ferdinand Perier, Archbishop of Calcutta assisted by Arthur LePailleur Bishop of Chittagong and Giovanni Anselmo, Bishop of Dinajpur, consecrated as Bishop of Krishnagar, India.

Born at Rossiglione (Acqui) September 28, 1895; priest March 18, 1923; named July 9, 1934; Bishop of Shillong November 26, 1935; Titular Archbishop of Troina June 26, 1969; died June 21, 1978.

Episcopal lineage: F. Perier (1921); P. Pisani (1919); W. Van Rossum (1918); Benedict XV, G. della Chiesa—see entry 9

30) Roberto José Tavella. February 17, 1935. Buenos Aires, Cathedral of Santísima Trinidad. Filippo Cortesi, Titular Archbishop of Sirace, Apostolic Nuncio in Argentina assisted by Santiago Luis Copello, Archbishop of Buenos Aires and Fermín Lafitte, Archbishop of Córdoba, consecrated as Archbishop of Salta, Argentina.

Born at Concordia, Argentina, February 26, 1893; priest May 25, 1918; named September 20, 1934; died May 21, 1963.

Episcopal lineage: F. Cortesi-see entry 25.

31) Nicolás Esandi. February 17, 1935. Buenos Aires, Cathedral of Santísima Trinidad. Filippo Cortesi, Titular Archbishop of Sirace, Apostolic Nuncio in Argentina assisted by Santiago Luis Copello, Archbishop of Buenos Aires, and Fermín Lafitte, Archbishop of Cordoba, consecrated as first Bishop of Viedma, Argentina.

Born at Bahía Blanca December 6, 1876; priest January 28, 1900; named September 13, 1934; died August 29, 1948.

Episcopal lineage: F. Cortesi—see entry 25.

32) Marcelino Olaechea Loizaga. October 27, 1935. Madrid, Cathedral. Federico Tedeschini, Titular Archbishop of Naupactus, Apostolic Nuncio in Spain, assisted by Leopoldo Eijo y Garay, Bishop of Madrid and Francisco Javier Lauzurica Torralba, Titular Bishop of Siniandus, consecrated as Bishop of Pamplona, Spain.

Born at Baracaldo (Vitoria) January 9, 1889; priest December 21, 1912 named August 25, 1935; Archbishop of Valencia February 17, 1946; Titular Archbishop of Subbar November 18, 1966; Archbishop emeritus of Valencia December 11, 1970; died October 21, 1972 at Valencia.

Episcopal lineage: F. Tedeschini (1921); Benedict XV, G. della Chiesa—see entry 9.

33) Ricardo Pittini Piussi. December 8, 1935. Santo Domingo, Cathedral. Joseph Marie Le Gouaze, Archbishop of Port au Prince assisted by Luis Antonio de Mena Steinkoft, Titular Archbishop of Parium and Edwin Vincent Byrne, Bishop of Puerto Rico, consecrated as Archbishop of Santo Domingo, Dominican Republic.

Born at Tricesimo (Udine) April 30, 1876; priest January 22, 1899; named October 11, 1935; died December 10, 1961 at La Vega.

Episcopal lineage: J. LeGouaze (1927); J. Conan (1903); F. Kersuzan (1884); A. Guilloux (1871); J.Bécel (1866) L. Dubreil (1861); F. Desprez (1851); R. Régnier (1842); D. Affre (1840); C. de la Tour (1802); J. de Roquelaure (1754); C. de Beaumont (1741); L. de Chapt (1722); J. de Lescure (1699); L. de Noaïlles (1679) F. de Harlay (1651); N. Guidi (1644); A. Barberini (1625); L. Zacchia (1605); P. Aldobrandini (1604); Clement VIII, I. Aldobrandini (1592); A. Gesualdo (1564). **GES**

34) Salvatore Rotolo. October 31, 1937. Rome, Church of Santa Maria Ausiliatrice. Enrico Cardinal Gasparri, Bishop of Velletri assisted by Felix Ambrosio Guerra, Titular Archbishop of Verissa and Francesco Pascucci, Titular Bishop of Sion, consecrated as Titular Bishop of Nazianzus, Auxiliary of Velletri, Italy.

Born at Scanno (Sulmona) July 8, 1881; priest August 10, 1905; named October 4, 1937; Prelate of Altamura ed Acquavia delle Fonti April 1, 1948; resigned from his prelature in 1962; died October 20, 1969.

Episcopal lineage: E. Gasparri—see entry 16.

35) José Selva e Amaral. April 24, 1938. Recife, Church of Sagrado Coração de Jesus. Miguel de Lima Valverde, Archbishop of Olinda assisted by

Adalberto Accioly Sobral, Bishop of Pesqueira and João da Matha de Andrade Bishop of Cajazeiras, consecrated as Titular Bishop of Metre, Prelate of Registro do Araguaia, Brazil.

Born at Corte Nova (Milano) November 3,1886; priest January 18, 1914; named December 27, 1937; died August 13, 1956.

Episcopal lineage: M. de Lima Valverde (1911); J. da Silva (1890); M. Rampolla—see entry 5.

36) Louis La Ravoire Morrow. October 29, 1939. Vatican City, Saint Peter's Basilica. His Holiness Pope Pius XII assisted by Celso Costantini, Titular Archbishop of Theodosia and Henry Streicher, Titular Archbishop of Brysis, consecrated as Bishop of Krishnagar, India.

Born at Weatherford (Dallas), USA; December 24, 1892; priest, May 21, 1921; named May 25, 1939; Titular Bishop of Valliposita October 31, 1969; Bishop emeritus of Krishnagar April 27, 1971; died August 31, 1987 at Krishnagar.

Episcopal lineage: Pius XII, E. Pacelli (1917); Benedict XV, G. della Chiesa—see entry 9.

37) Giovanni Lucato. November 5, 1939. La Spezia, Church of Santa Maria degli Angeli. Giovanni Costantini, Bishop of Luni, Sarzana e Brugnato assisted by Candido Moro, Titular Bishop of Uzita and Salvatore Rototo, Titular Bishop of Nazianzus, consecrated as Titular Bishop of Tigias, Vicar Apostolic of Derna.

Born at Cornedo (Vicenza) November 1, 1892; priest September 23, 1922; named September 13, 1939; Bishop of Isernia e Venafro June 21, 1948; died May 1, 1962.

Episcopal lineage: G. Costantini (1929); P. LaFontaino-see entry 24.

38) Francisco José Iturizza Guillén. February 18, 1940. Caracas, Church of Maria Auxiliadora. Lucas Guillermo Castillo Hernández, Titular Archbishop of Rhizaeum assisted by Marcos Sergio Godoy, Bishop of Zulia and Miguel Antonio Mejía, Bishop of Guayana, consecrated as Bishop of Coro, Venezuela.

Born at Valencia, Venezuela, May 21, 1903; priest August 28, 1928; named November 10, 1939; resigned May 20, 1980.

Episcopal lineage: L. Castillo (1923); F. Cortesi—see entry 25.

39) Joseph Sak. April 7, 1940. Kafubu, Belgian Congo, Sacré Coeur Church. Camille Stappers, Titular Bishop of Ceramus assisted by Jean de Hemptinne, Titular Bishop of Mileve and by a priest, consecrated as Titular Bishop of Scilium, Vicar Apostolic of Sakania, Zaire.

Born at Hetchel (Liège) January 16, 1875; priest September 23, 1899 at Liège; Prefect Apostolic of Haut Luapula July 14, 1924; named November 14, 1939; died March 16, 1946 at Elisabethville.

Episcopal lineage: C. Stappers (1934); L. Kerkhofs (1925); M. Rutten (1902); P. Goossens (1883); J. Faict (1864); E. Sterckx (1832); J. Delplancq (1829); N. Ondernard (1828); J. von Hommer (1824); K. von Droste (1795); M. von Osterreich (1785); C. von Sachsen (1766); J. von Hessen (1741); J. von Mayer (1719); N. von Pfalz (1691); R. von Radt (1690); W. von Bodman (1686). **BOD**

40) Victorino Alvarez. March 2, 1941. Lima, Cathedral. Fernando Cento, Titular Archbishop of Seleucia, Apostolic Nuncio to Peru assisted by Felipe Santiago Hermosa y Sarmiento, Bishop of Cuzco and Domingo Vargas, Titular Bishop of Gerasa, consecrated as Bishop of Ayacucho, Peru.

Born at Callao September 22, 1887; priest January 18, 1914; named December 15, 1940; died March 2, 1958.

Episcopal lineage: F. Cento (1922); G. Tacci (1895); A. Malagola (1876); F. deAngelis (1826); P. Galleffi—see entry 3.

41) Fortunato Chirichigno. March 2, 1941. Lima, Cathedral. Fernando Cento, Titular Archbishop of Seleucia, Apostolic Nuncio to Peru assisted by Felipe Santiago Hermosa y Sarmiento, Bishop of Cuzco and Domingo Vargas, Titular Bishop of Gerasa, consecrated as first Bishop of Piura, Peru.

Born at Lima May 20, 1880; priest December 18, 1910; named December 15, 1940; died January 2, 1953.

Episcopal lineage: F. Cento (1922); G. Tacci (1895); A. Malagola (1876); F. deAngelis (1826); P. Galleffi—see entry 3.

42) Pedro Massa. May 1, 1941. Niterói, Church of Nossa Senhora Auxiliadora. Benedetto Aloisi Masella, Titular Archbishop of Caesarea, Apostolic Nuncio to Brazil assisted by Helvêcio Gomes de Oliveira, Archbishop of Mariana and Henrique César Fernandes Mourão, Bishop of Cafelândia, consecrated as Titular Bishop of Hebron, Prelate of Rio Negro, Brazil.

Born at Camigliano (Genova) June 29, 1880; priest January 15, 1905; Apostolic Administrator of the Prelature of Porto Velho from July 25, 1925 to

October 1, 1946; named April 5, 1941; resigned from the prelature June 13, 1967; died September 15, 1968.

Episcopal lineage: B. Aloisi Masella-see entry 21.

43) Gaetano Pasotti. June 24, 1941. Bangkok, Chapel of the Carmel. René Perros, Titular Bishop of Zoara assisted by Father Giovanni Battista Casetta, SDB and Father Léon Perroudon, MEP, consecrated as Titular Bishop of Barata, Vicar Apostolic of Rajaburi, Thailand.

Born at Pinarolo Po (Tortona) February 5, 1890; priest March 18, 1916; named April 3, 1941; died September 3, 1950.

Episcopal lineage: R. Perros (1910); M. Barillon (1904); J. Gandy—see entry 22.

44) Julio Caicedo Tellez. August 16, 1942. Bogotá, Cathedral. Carlo Serena, Titular Archbishop of Myra, Apostolic Nuncio to Colombia assisted by Joaquín García Benitez, Archbishop of Medellín and Luis Andrade Valderrama, Titular Bishop of Dagnum, consecrated as Bishop of Barranquilla, Colombia.

Born at Bogotá April 16, 1884; priest April 30, 1907; named June 23, 1942; Bishop of Cali February 23, 1948; died October 24, 1958 at Cali.

Episcopal lineage: C. Serena (1935); E. Pacelli, Pius XII—see entry 36.

45) José de la Cruz Turcios y Barahona. August 15, 1943. Tegucigalpa, Cathedral of San Miguel. Federico Lunardi, Titular Archbishop of Sida, Apostolic Nuncio to Honduras assisted by Juan Sastre y Riutort, Titular Bishop of Germaniciana and Miguel Angel Machado Escobar, Bishop of San Miguel, consecrated as Titular Bishop of Carrhe, Auxiliary of Santa Rosa de Copan, Honduras.

Born at Respiro (Tegucigalpa) September 1, 1884; priest January 1, 1920; named May 28, 1943; Archbishop of Tegucigalpa December 8, 1947; Titular Archbishop of Nisibi May 18, 1962; died July 12, 1968.

Episcopal lineage: F. Lunardi (1936); B. Aloisi Masella—see entry 21.

46) Candido Rada Senosiain. August 12, 1945. Santiago de Chile, Basilica of La Gratitud Nacional. Maurilio Silvani, Titular Archbishop of Naupactus, Apostolic Nuncio to Chile, assisted by Alfredo Silva Santiago, Archbishop of Concepción and Rafael Lira Infante, Bishop of Valparaiso, consecrated as Bishop of San Carlos de Ancud.

Born at Punta Arenas March 23, 1905; priest July 5, 1931; named June 9, 1945; Bishop of Punta Arenas December 13, 1947, but he did not take possession of the diocese and remained Bishop of San Carlos de Ancud; Titular Bishop of Pinara December 22, 1949; Bishop of Guaranda, Ecuador, March 31, 1960; resigned May 24, 1980; died August 9, 1995.

Episcopal lineage: M. Silvani (1936); E. Pacelli, Pius XII—see entry 36.

47) Pedro Arnoldo Aparicio y Quintanilla. June 29, 1946. San Salvador, Cathedral. Giovanni Emilio Castellani, Titular Archbishop of Perge, Apostolic Nuncio to El Salvador assisted by Luis Chavez González, Archbishop of San Salvador and Miguel Angel Machado Escobar Escobar, Bishop of San Miguel, consecrated as Titular Bishop of Ezani, Auxiliary of San Salvador, El Salvador.

Born at Chinameca (San Miguel) April 29, 1908; priest February 20, 1937; named February 22, 1946; Bishop of San Vicente November 27, 1948; resigned June 6, 1983; died September 7, 1992.

Episcopal lineage: G. Castellani (1929); B. Cerretti (1914); R. Merry del Val—see entry 5.

48) João Batista Costa. November 30, 1946. São Paulo, Chapel of the school of Sagrado Coração. Carlos Carmelo Cardinal de Vasconcellos Motta, Archbishop of São Paulo, assisted by Pedro Massa, Titular Bishop of Hebron and José Selva e Amaral, Titular Bishop of Metre, consecrated as Titular Bishop of Scilium, Prelate of Porto Velho.

Born at Santa Catarina (Florianópolis) December 22, 1902; priest July 9, 1933; named October 1, 1946; Bishop-Prelate of Porto Velho May 26, 1978; first Bishop of Porto Velho December 4, 1979; resigned June 9, 1982; died April 17, 1996.

Episcopal lineage: C. de Vasconcellos Motta (1932); A. dos Santos Cabral (1918); J. Arcoverde de Albuquerque (1890); M. Rampolla—see entry 5.

49) René Van Heusden. June 11, 1947. Liège, Church of Saint Francois de Sales. Louis Joseph Kerkhofs, Bishop of Liège, assisted by Georges Haezaert, Titular Bishop of Pertusa and Joseph Vanderhoven, Titular Bishop of Sinna, consecrated as Titular Bishop of Cariana, Vicar Apostolic of Sakania.

Born at Beverest (Liège) August 2, 1888; priest September 20, 1919; named February 13, 1947; died March 22, 1958 at Elisabethville, Zaire.

Episcopal lineage: L. Kerkhof-see entry 39. **BOD **

50) Stefan Trochta. November 16, 1947. Praha, Cathedral. Saverio Ritter, Titular Archbishop of Aegina, Apostolic Nuncio in Czechoslovakia, assisted by Joseph Beran, Archbishop of Praha, and Maurice Picha, Bishop of Hradec Králové, consecrated as Bishop of Litomerice, Czecoslovakia.

Born at Francova Lhota (Olomouc) March 26, 1905; priest June 29, 1932; named September 27, 1947; Cardinal in pectore April 28, 1969; published March 5, 1973; died April 6, 1974 at Litomerice.

Episcopal lineage: S. Ritter (1935); E. Pacelli, Pius XII—see entry 36.

51) Angel Muzzolón. May 23, 1948. Montevideo, Church of María Auxiliadora. Alberto Levame, Titular Archbishop of Chersoneseus in Zechia, Apostolic Nuncio to Uruguay, assisted by Emilio Sosa Gaona, Bishop of Concepción, Paraguay and Nicolás Esandi, Bishop of Viedma, Argentina, consecrated as Titular Bishop of Tiryaeum, Vicar Apostolic of Chaco Paraguayo, Paraguay.

Born at Peñarol (Montevideo) February 25, 1898; priest June 12, 1925; named March 11, 1948; resigned from his vicariate March 6, 1969; died October 27, 1984.

Episcopal lineage: A. Levame (1934); E. Pacelli, Pius XII—see entry 36.

52) Orlando Chaves. 1948, May 27, 1948. São Paulo, Church of Sagrado Coração de Jesus. Carlo Chiarlo, Titular Archbishop of Amida, Apostolic Nuncio to Brazil, assisted by José Carlos de Aguirre, Bishop of Sorocaba and Pedro Massa, Titular Bishop of Hebron, consecrated as Bishop of Corumbá, Brazil.

Born at Campina Verde (Uberaba) February 17, 1900; priest July 10, 1927; named February 27, 1948; Archbishop of Cuiabá December 18, 1956; died August 15, 1981.

Episcopal lineage: C. Chiarlo (1928); P. Gasparri—see entry 21.

53) Michele Alberto Arduino. June 29, 1948. Shanghai, Saint Joseph's Academy. Antonio Riberi, Titular Archbishop of Dara, Apostolic Internuncio in China, assisted by Paul Yu Pin, Archbishop of Nanking and Simon Chu Kai Min, Bishop of Haimen, consecrated as Bishop of Shiuchow, China.

Born at Foglizzo Canavese (Ivrea) March 3, 1909; priest July 9, 1933; named April 9, 1948; Bishop of Gerace-Locri October 21, 1962; died June 18, 1972, at Locri, Italy.

Episcopal lineage: A. Riberi (1934); P. Fumasoni Biondi (1916); D. Serafini (1900); S. Vannutelli (1869); C. Patrizi—see entry 2.

54) Vladimiro Boric Crnosija. October 2, 1949. Santiago de Chile, Basilica of La Gratitud Nacional. Mario Zanin, Titular Archbishop of Traianopolis in Rhodope, Apostolic Nuncio to Chile assisted by Alfredo Silva Santiago, Archbishop of Concepción and Teodoro Eugenin Barrientos, Titular Bishop of Hierissus, consecrated Bishop of Punta Arenas, Chile.

Born at Punta Arenas March 13, 1905; priest January 18, 1930; named February 1, 1949; died August 29, 1973 at Santiago de Chile.

Episcopal lineage: M. Zanin (1934); P. Fumasoni Biondi—see entry 53.

55) José Domitrovitsch. March 19, 1950. São Paulo, Church of Sagrado Coração de Jesus. Carlo Chiarlo, Titular Archbishop of Amida, Apostolic Nuncio to Brazil assisted by Pedro Massa, Titular Bishop of Hebron and João Batista Costa, Titular Bishop of Scilium, consecrated as Titular Bishop of Podalia, Coadjutor of the Prelate of Rio Negro, Brazil.

Born at Some Hendorf (Szombathely) March 14, 1893; priest November 18, 1923; named December 19, 1949; first Prelate of Humaitá August 5, 1961; died February 27, 1962.

Episcopal lineage: C. Chiarlo-see entry 52.

56) Antônio Campelo de Aragão. August 13, 1950. Cuiabá, Matriz da Piedad. Francisco de Aquino Corrêa, Archbishop of Cuiabá, assisted by Luis do Amaral, Bishop of Cajazeiras and Aureliano de Matos, Bishop of Limoeiro do Norte, consecrated as Titular Bishop of Sesta, Auxiliary of Cuiabá, Brazil.

Born at Garanhuns October 5, 1904; priest July 5, 1936; named June 15, 1950; Bishop of Petrolina December 18, 1956; resigned February 6, 1975; died September 10, 1988 at Nazaré, Salvador.

Episcopal lineage: F. de Aquino Corrêa-see entry 6.

57) Pietro Luigi Carretto. June 29, 1951. Ban Nok Khuak, Thailand, Pro-cathedral of the Nativity of the Blessed Virgin Mary. Louis Chorin, Titular Bishop of Polystylos assisted by Claudius Philippe Bayet, Titular Bishop of Cidyessus and James Louis Cheng, Titular Bishop of Barcussos, consecrated as Titular Bishop of Zenobia, Vicar Apostolic of Rajaburi, Thailand.

Born at Alessandria June 9, 1912; priest March 18, 1939; named April 12, 1951; first Bishop of Bangnokhuek December 18, 1965; title changed to

Bishop of Ratburi October 21, 1966; first Bishop of Surat Thani June 26, 1969; resigned June 21, 1988; died November 16, 1994, at Ratchburi.

Episcopal lineage: L. Chorin (1947); O. Pasquet (1926); T. Louvard (1919); C. Bardel (1894); J. Boyer (1878); T. Forcade (1847); G. Rizzolati (1840); G. Salvetti (1817); G. Pires Pereira (1806); A. de Gouveia (1783); F. ab Assumptione (1773); J. da Cunha (1746); T. de Almeida (1707); N. da Cunha (1706); A. de Abranches (1694); J. de Souza (1684); V. de Lencastre (1671); F. Ravizza (1667). **RAV**

58) Antoni Baraniak. July 8, 1951. Gniezno, Cathedral of Saint Adalbert. Stefan Wyszynski, Archbishop of Gniezno and of Warszawa assisted by Tadeusz Zakrewski, Bishop of Plock and Lucjan Bernacki, Titular Bishop of Mela, consecrated as Titular Bishop of Theodiopolis in Armenia, Auxiliary of Gniezno.

Born at Sebastianowo (Poznan) January 1, 1904; priest August 3, 1930; named April 26, 1951; Archbishop of Poznan May 30, 1957; died August 13, 1977.

Episcopal lineage: S. Wyszynski (1946); A. Hlond—see entry 20. **UCH**

59) Oreste Marengo. December 27, 1951. Torino, Basilica of Maria Ausiliatrice. Maurilio Cardinal Fossati, Archbishop of Torino, assisted by Carlo Stoppa, Bishop of Alba and Carlo Angeleri, Titular Bishop of Ptolemais, consecrated as Bishop of Dibrugarh.

Born at Diano d'Alba (Alba) August 29, 1906; priest April 2, 1932; named July 12, 1951; first Bishop of Tezpur July 6, 1964; Titular Bishop of Arsacal June 26, 1969; Apostolic Administrator of Tura March 1, 1973; resigned from the office of Apostolic Administrator of Tura January 12, 1979; died July 30, 1998 at Tura.

Episcopal lineage: M. Fossati (1924); G. Gamba (1902); G. Arcangeli (1898); A. Agliardi (1884); G. Simeoni (1875); A. Franchi (1856); G. Mastai Ferretti, Pius IX—see entry 1.

60) Otoniel Alcedo Culquicondor. April 26, 1953. Lima, Church of María Auxiliadora. Giovanni Panico, Titular Archbishop of Justinianopolis, Apostolic Nuncio to Peru, assisted by Salvador Herrera y Pinto, Titular Bishop of Satala and Victorino Alvarez, Bishop of Ayacucho, consecrated as Titular Bishop of Forma, Auxiliary of Chachapoyas.

Born at Ayabaca (Piura) July 3, 1914; priest November 26, 1939; named February 17, 1953; Bishop of Ayacucho August 28, 1958; first Archbishop of Ayacucho June 30, 1966; resigned November 20, 1979; died at Lima June 20, 1997.

Episcopal lineage: G. Panico (1935); P. Fumasoni Biondi—see entry 53.

61) João Resende Costa. May 24, 1953. São Paulo, Church of Sagrado Coração de Jesus. Carlos Carmelo Cardinal de Vasconcellos Motta, Archbishop of São Paulo assisted by Orlando Chaves, Bishop of Corumbá and Antônio Campelo de Aragão, Titular Bishop of Sesta, consecrated as Bishop of Ilhéus.

Born at Borda da Mata (Pouso Alegre) October 19, 1910; priest July 28, 1935; named February 23, 1953; Titular Archbishop of Martyropolis, Coadjutor of Belo Horizonte July 19, 1957; succeeded November 15, 1967; resigned February 5, 1986.

Episcopal lineage: C. de Vasconcellos Motta—see entry 48.

62) Segundo García Fernández. September 20, 1953. Caracas, Church of María Auxiliadora. Armando Lombardi, Titular Archbishop of Caesarea Philippi, Apostolic Nuncio to Venezuela assisted by Lucas Guillermo Castillo Hernández, Archbishop of Caracas and Francisco José Iturizza Guillén, Bishop of Coro, consecrated as Titular Bishop of Olympus, Vicar Apostolic of Puerto Ayacucho, Brazil.

Born at Laguna de Negrillos (Astorga) November 4, 1899; priest July 8, 1928; named May 7,1953; resigned from his vicariate October 5, 1974; died June 6, 1975 at Rome.

Episcopal lineage: A. Lombardi (1950); C. Micara (1920); P. Gasparri—see entry 21.

63) José Borgatti. October 25, 1953. Buenos Aires, Church of María Auxiliadora. Mario Zanin, Titular Archbishop of Traianopolis in Rhodope, Apostolic Nuncio in Argentina assisted by Emilio Sosa Gaona, Bishop of Concepción, Paraguay and Vladimiro Boric Crnosija, Bishop of Punta Arenas, Chile, consecrated as Bishop of Viedma, Argentina.

Born at Buenos Aires September 17, 1891; priest June 17, 1916; named August 28, 1953; died October 26, 1973.

Episcopal lineage: M. Zanin-see entry 54.

64) Camilo Faresin. October 24, 1954. São Paulo, Church of Sagrado Coração de Jesus. Francisco de Aquino Corrêa, Archbishop of Cuiabá assisted by Antônio Campelo de Aragão, Titular Bishop of Sesta and Orlando Chaves, Bishop of Corumbá, consecrated as Titular Bishop of Bubaste, Coadjutor of the Prelate of Registro do Araguaia.

Born at Maragnola (Vicenza) May 22, 1914; priest June 9, 1940; named August 13, 1954; succeeded August 13, 1956; Registro de Araguaia became Guiratinga May 27, 1969; Bishop-Prelate of Guiratinga May 26, 1978; first Bishop of Guiratinga October 26, 1981; resigned November 20, 1991.

Episcopal lineage: F. de Aquino Corrêa—see entry 6.

65) Ladislau Paz. October 12, 1955. Recife, Church of Sagrado Coração de Jesus. António de Almeida Lustosa, Archbishop of Fortaleza assisted by Orlando Chaves, Bishop of Corumbá and Joâo Resende Costa, Bishop of Ilhéus, consecrated as Titular Bishop of Amathus in Palestina, Auxiliary of Corumbá.

Born at Taubaté June 29, 1903; priest July 3, 1932; named July 21, 1955; Bishop of Corumbá November 28, 1957; resigned July 5, 1978; died June 24, 1994.

Episcopal lineage: A. de Almeida Lustosa—see entry 18.

66) David Marianayan Swamidoss Pillat. September 9, 1956. Vellore, Cathedral. Louis Mathias, Archbishop of Madras and Mylapore assisted by Stefano Ferrando, Bishop of Shillong and Rajarethinam Sundaram, Bishop of Tanjore, consecrated as Bishop of Vellore, India.

Born at Vallanbury (Tanjore) January 11, 1905; priest July 7, 1934; named July 4, 1956; died July 16, 1969.

Episcopal lineage: L. Mathias—see entry 28

67) Miguel Raspanti. May 12,1957. Buenos Aires, Church of Maria Auxiliadora. Antonio José Plaza, Archbishop of La Plata assisted by Roberto José Tavella, Archbishop of Salta and José Borgatti, Bishop of Viedma, consecrated as first Bishop of Morón, Argentina.

Born at Córdoba May 31, 1904; priest July 8, 1928; named March 13, 1957; resigned January 22, 1980; died February 18. 1991.

Episcopal lineage: A. Plaza (1950); Z. Guilland (1935); F. Cortesi—see entry 25.

68) Carlos Mariano Pérez Eslava. May 19, 1957. Bahía Blanca, Church of Sagrado Corazón. Germiniano Esorto, Archbishop of Bahía Blanca assisted by Vladimiro Boric Crnosija, Bishop of Punta Arenas, Chile and José Borgatti, Bishop of Viedma, consecrated as first Bishop of Comodoro Rivadavia, Argentina.

Born at Cascallares (Bahía Blanca)) November 24, 1907; priest July 9, 1933; named March 13, 1957; Archbishop of Salta December 26, 1963; resigned January 7, 1984; died at Fortín Mercedes, Salesian College, March 25, 1985.

Episcopal lineage: G. Esorto (1943); J. Chimento (1928); F. Alberti (1899); M. Espinosa (1893); F. Aneyros (1870); V. Achával (1868); M. Escalada (1835); M. Medrano (1830); P. Ostini (1827); G. Giustiniani (1817); A. Mattei—see entry 3.

69) Antônio Barbosa. May 1, 1958, São Paulo, Church of Sagrado Coracão de Jesus. Armando Lombardi, Titular Archbishop of Caesarea Philippi, Apostolic Nuncio to Brazil assisted by João Resende Costa, Titular Archbishop of Martyropolis and Antônio Campelo de Aragão, Bishop of Petrolina, consecrated as Bishop of Campo Grande, Brazil.

Born at São Paulo May 10, 1911; priest December 6, 1936; named January 23, 1958; first Archbishop of Campo Grande November 27, 1978; resigned December 12, 1986; died May 3, 1993.

Episcopal lineage: A. Lombardi—see entry 62.

70) Héctor Enrique Santos Hernández. December 12, 1958. Tegucigalpa, María Auxiliadora Salesian College. José de la Cruz Turcios y Barahona, Archbishop of Tegucigalpa assisted by Evelio Dominguez Recinos, Titular Bishop of Acholla and Pedro Arnoldo Aparicio y Quintanilla, Bishop of San Vicente, consecrated as Bishop of Santa Rosa de Copán.

Born at Ocotepeque (Santa Rosa de Copán) August 17, 1916; priest November 1, 1947; named September 12, 1958; Archbishop of Tegucigalpa May 18, 1962; resigned. January 8, 1993.

Episcopal lineage: J. Turcios-see entry 45.

71) José Pintado Blasco. April 5, 1959. Cuenca, Ecuador, Cathedral. Opilio Rossi, Titular Archbishop of Ancira, Apostolic Nuncio to Ecuador assisted by Manuel de Jesús Serrano Abad, Archbishop of Cuenca and Angelo Barbisotti, Titular Bishop of Caunas, consecrated as Titular Bishop of Phoba, Coadjutor of the Vicar Apostolic of Méndez.

Born at Huesca May 18, 1903; priest April 19, 1930; named November 13, 1958; succeeded August 17, 1963; resigned from his vicariate January 24, 1981; died November 11, 1987.

Episcopal lineage: O. Rossi (1953); A. Muench (1935); A. Cicognani (1933); R. Rossi (1920); G. DeLai (1911); St. Pius X, Giuseppe Sarto—see entry 9.

72) Julio González Ruiz. April 26, 1959. Lima, Church of María Auxiliadora. Juan Landázuri Ricketts, Archbishop of Lima assisted by Otoniel Alcedo Culquicondor, Bishop of Ayacucho and Carlos Arce Masias, Bishop of Piura, consecrated as Bishop of Puno, Peru.

Born at Huánuco July 15, 1923; priest July 1, 1952; named March 2, 1959; resigned July 1, 1972; died January 6, 1986.

Episcopal lineage: J. Landázuri (1952); J. Guevara (1941); F. Cento—see entry 40.

73) Pierre François Lehaen. May 31, 1959. Kafubu, Belgian Congo, Sacré Coeur Church. Joseph Floribert Cornelis, Titular Bishop of Tunes assisted by André Perraudin, Titular Bishop of Cataquas and Bernard Mels, Titular Bishop of Belali, consecrated as Titular Bishop of Illarima, Vicar Apostolic of Sakania.

Born at Neerpelt (Liège) January 17, 1908; priest July 30, 1933 at Rome; named February 12, 1959; first Bishop of Sakania November 10, 1959; resigned June 15, 1973; died at Bonheiden, Belgium April 26, 1993.

Episcopal lineage: J. Cornelis (1958); John XXIII, A. Roncalli (1925); G. Tacci—see entry 41.

74) Raúl Silva Henriquez. November 29, 1959. Valparaiso, Cathedral. Opilio Rossi, Titular Archbishop of Ancira, Apostolic Nuncio to Chile assisted by Emilio Tagle Covarrubias, Titular Archbishop of Nicopolis and Vladimiro Boric Crnosija, Bishop of Punta Arenas, consecrated as Bishop of Valparaiso.

Born at Talca September 27, 1907; priest July 4, 1938; named October 24, 1959; Archbishop of Santiago de Chile May 14, 1961; Cardinal March 19, 1962; resigned from his see May 3, 1983; died April 9, 1999 in the commune of La Florida, Santiago, Chile.

Episcopal lineage: O. Rossi-see entry 71.

75) Victorio Manuel Bonamín. March 20, 1960. Buenos Aires, Church of María Auxiliadora. Antonio Cardinal Caggiano, Archbishop of Buenos Aires assisted by Roberto José Tavella, Archbishop of Salta and Miguel Raspanti, Bishop of Morón, consecrated as Titular Bishop of Bita, Auxiliary of Buenos Aires and of the Military Ordinariate, Argentina.

Born at Rosario October 19, 1909; priest July 7, 1935; named January 27, 1960; resigned as Auxiliary of Buenos Aires April 22, 1975; resigned as Auxiliary of the Military Vicariate March 30, 1982; died November 11, 1991.

Episcopal lineage: A. Caggiano (1935); F. Cortesi-see entry 25.

76) Orestes Santiago Nuti Sanguinetti. August 21, 1960. Montevideo, Cathedral. Raffaele Forni, Titular Archbishop of Aegina, Apostolic Nuncio to Uruguay assisted by Miguel Raspanti, Bishop of Morón and José María Cavallero, Bishop of Minas, consecrated as Bishop of Melo.

Born at Montevideo October 15, 1919; priest December 1, 1946; named July 9, 1960; Bishop of Canelones January 2, 1962; resigned October 25, 1994; died November 2, 1999 at Canelones.

Episcopal lineage: R. Forni (1953); E. Tisserant (1937); E. Pacelli, Pope Pius XII—see entry 36.

77) Arturo Rivera Damas. October 23, 1960. Santa Tecla, El Salvador, Church of María Auxiliadora. Luis Chavez González, Archbishop of San Salvador assisted by Pedro Arnoldo Aparicio y Quintanilla, Bishop of San Vicente and Rafael Valladares Argumedo, Titular Bishop of Curubis, consecrated as Titular Bishop of Legia, Auxiliary of San Salvador, El Salvador.

Born at San Estebán Catarina (San Vicente) September 30, 1923; priest September 19, 1953; named July 30, 1960; Bishop of Santiago de María September 19, 1977; Apostolic Administrator of San Salvador in March 1980; Archbishop of San Salvador February 28, 1983; died at San Salvador November 26, 1994.

Episcopal lineage: L. Chavez (1938); J. Dueñas (1914); A. Pérez—see entry 7.

78) Gennaro Maria Prata Vuolo. April 9, 1961. Rome, Church of San Giovanni Bosco. Benedetto Cardinal Aloisi Masella, Bishop of Palestrina assisted by Giovanni Lucato, Bishop of Isernia e Venafro and Matteo Guido Sperandeo, Bishop of Calvi e Teano, consecrated as Titular Bishop of Adriania, Auxiliary of La Paz.

Born at Roccamonfina (Teano) September 20, 1923; priest July 2, 1951; named December 9, 1960; Archbishop of Cochabamba November 21, 1981; resigned September 19,1987.

Episcopal lineage: B. Aloisi Masella-see entry 21.

79) Jaime Francisco De Nevares. August 20, 1961. Buenos Aires, Church of San Carlos. Carlos Mariano Pérez Eslava, Bishop of Comodoro Rivadavia assisted by José Borgatti, Bishop of Viedma and Miguel Raspanti, Bishop of Morón, consecrated as first Bishop of Neuquén, Argentina.

Born at Buenos Aires January 29, 1915; priest November 25, 1951; named June 12, 1961; resigned May 14, 1991; died May 19, 1995.

Episcopal lineage: C. Pérez Eslava-see entry 68.

80) Mauricio Eugenio Magliano. September 10, 1961. Buenos Aires, Church of San Carlos. Antonio Cardinal Caggiano, Archbishop of Buenos Aires assisted by Miguel Raspanti, Bishop of Morón and Carlos Mariano Pérez Eslava, Bishop of Comodoro Rivadavia, consecrated as first Bishop of Rio Gallegos, Argentina.

Born at San Isidro January 22, 1920; priest September 28, 1948; named June 12, 1961; died May 31, 1974.

Episcopal lineage: A. Caggiano-see entry 75.

81) Andrés Sapelak. October 15, 1961. Vatican City, Saint Peter's Basilica. Ivan Bucko, Titular Archbishop of Leucade, Apostolic Visitor for Ukrainian Catholics in Western Europe assisted by Gabriel Bukatko, Titular Archbishop of Mocissus and Vladimir Malanczuk, Titular Bishop of Epiphania in Syria, consecrated as Titular Bishop of Sebastopolis in Thracia, Apostolic Visitor for Ukrainian Catholics in Argentina.

Born at Ryszkowa Wola (Przemysl) December 13, 1919; priest June 29, 1949; named August 4, 1961; Apostolic Exarch for Ukrainian Catholics in Argentina February 9, 1968; first Bishop of Santa María del Patrocinio en Buenos Aires of the Ukrainians April 24, 1978; resigned December 12, 1997. Retired to Ukraine.

Episcopal lineage: I. Bucko (1929); A. Szeptyckyj (1899); J. Kuilovskyj (1890); S. Sembratovyc (1879); J. Sembratovyc (1865); S. Lytvynovic (1857); I. Lemeni (1833); S. Vulcan (1807); I. Bob (1784); G. Maior (1773); B. Bosichkovich (1759); M. Olsavszky (1743); I. Micu (1730); G. Bizanczy (1716); L. Kiska (1711); J. Vynnyckyj (1700); L. Zalenskyj (1678); K. Zochovskyj (1671); H. Kolenda (1652); A. Selava (1624); J. Rutskyj (1611); I. Potij (1593); M. Rahoza (1589); Jeremias II, J. Tranos, Orthodox Patriarch of Constantinople (1565?). **UKR**

82) Miguel D'Aversa. August 5, 1962. Niterói, Church of Nossa Senhora Auxiliadora. Armando Lombardi, Titular Archbishop of Caesarea Philippi,

Apostolic Nuncio to Brazil, assisted by Antônio de Almeida Lustosa, Archbishop of Niterói and João Resende Costa, Titular Archbishop of Martyropolis, consecrated as Titular Bishop of Macri, Prelate of Humaitá, Brazil.

Born at Cercemaggiore, (Benevento) June 13, 1915; priest December 8, 1945; named May 21, 1962; Bishop-Prelate of Humaitá May 26, 1978; first Bishop of Humaitá December 4, 1979; resigned March 6, 1991.

Episcopal lineage: A. Lombardi-see entry 62.

83) João Marchesi. August 24, 1962. Villa di Serio, Italy, Church of Santo Stefano Protomartire. Giuseppe Piazzi, Bishop of Bergamo assisted by Michele Alberto Arduino, Bishop of Shiuchow and Cesare Alessandro Minali, Titular Bishop of Achyraus, consecrated as Titular Bishop of Coela, Coadjutor of the Prelate of Rio Negro, Brazil.

Born at Villa di Serio (Bergamo) June 24, 1889; priest April 9, 1916; named May 21, 1962; resigned as coadjutor June 13, 1967; died June 3, 1980.

Episcopal lineage: G. Piazzi (1950); G. Cazzani (1904); F. Ciceri (1901); A. Riboldi (1877); L. Parocchi—see entry 2.

84) Eugenio Santiago Peyrou. August 16, 1964. Buenos Aires, Church of María Auxiliadora. Carlos Mariano Pérez Eslava, Archbishop of Salta assisted by Miguel Raspanti, Bishop of Morón and by Victorio Manual Bonamín, Titular Bishop of Bita, consecrated as Bishop of Comodoro Rivadavia, Argentina.

Born at Buenos Aires October 29, 1913; priest December 13, 1939; named June 24, 1964; resigned February 19, 1974.

Episcopal lineage: C. Pèrez-see entry 68.

85) Hubert D'Rosario. September 6, 1964. Bombay, Mary Help Church. Valerian Cardinal Gracias, Archbishop of Bombay assisted by Stefano Ferrando, Bishop of Shillong and David Marianayan Swamidoss Pillat, Bishop of Vellore, consecrated as Bishop of Dibrugarh, India.

Born at Calicut February 20, 1919; priest April 16, 1947; named July 6, 1964; first Archbishop of Gauhati-Shillong June 26, 1969; Gauhati-Shillong became Shillong-Gauhati January 22, 1970; Apostolic Administrator of Dibrugarh from August 13, 1969 to October 1970; title of the see became Shillong March 30, 1992; died August 30, 1994.

Episcopal lineage: V. Gracias (1946); T. Roberts (1937); R. Downey (1928); F. Bourne (1896); H. Vaughan (1872); H. Manning (1865); W. Ullathorne (1846); J. Briggs (1833); T. Pennswick (1824); W. Poynter (1803); J.

Douglass (1790); W. Gibson (1790); C. Walmesley (1756); F. Lante (1732); A. Albani (1730); F. Barberini (1721); F. Paulucci (1685); G. Carpegna (1670); P. Altieri—see entry 1.

86) Ismael Blas Rolón Silvero. January 23, 1966. Caacupé, Basilica of Los Milagros. Juan José Anibal Mena Porta, Archbishop of Asunción assisted by Emilio Sosa Gaona, Titular Bishop of Sergenza and Vittore Ugo Righi, Titular Archbishop of Bilta, Apostolic Nuncio to Paraguay, consecrated as Titular Bishop of Furnos Maior, Prelate of Caacupè, Paraguay.

Born at Caazapá (Villarica) January 24, 1914; priest November 23, 1941; Prelate of Caacupé August 2, 1960; named October 20, 1965; first Bishop of Caacupé March 29, 1967; Archbishop of Asunción June 16, 1970; resigned May 20, 1989.

Episcopal lineage: J. Mena (1936); S. Bogarin (1895); L. Lasagna—see entry 2.

87) Michele Alagna Foderà. August 24,1967. Corumbá, Chapel of the Salesian College of Santa Teresa. Sebastiano Baggio, Titular Archbishop of Ephesus, Apostolic Nuncio to Brazil assisted by Orlando Chaves, Archbishop of Cuiabá and Ladislau Paz, Bishop of Corumbá, consecrated as Titular Bishop of Furnos Maior, Prelate of Rio Negro, Brazil.

Born at Marsala (Mazzara del Vallo) January 23, 1913; priest December 8, 1942; named June 13, 1967; Bishop-Prelate of Rio Negro May 26, 1978; first Bishop of Rio Negro March 5, 1981; Rio Negro became São Gabriel da Cachoeira October 21, 1981; resigned February 27, 1988.

Episcopal lineage: S. Baggio (1953); A. Piazza (1930); B. Pompilj (1913); A. Agliardi—see entry 59.

88) Ernesto Alvarez Alvarez. January 14, 1968. Guayaquil, Cathedral. Manuel de Jesús Serrano Abad, Archbishop of Cuenca assisted by Cándido Rada Senosiain, Bishop of Guaranda and Leonidas Proaño Villalba, Bishop of Riobamba, consecrated as Titular Bishop of Megalopolis in Proconsulari, Auxiliary of Guayaquil.

Born at Riobamba May 2, 1925; priest June 29, 1953; named December 1, 1967; Titular Archbishop of Clipia, Coadjutor of Cuenca May 1, 1970; succeeded April 21, 1971; resigned July 21, 1980; Auxiliary of Guayaquil October 31, 1984; died February 13, 1991.

Episcopal lineage: M. Serrano (1954); C. de la Torre (1912); F. Gonzalez (1895); R. González (1876); J. Checa (1861); L. Altieri (1836); Gregory XVI, M. Cappellari (1831); B. Pacca—see entry 6.

89) Miguel Obando Bravo. March 31, 1968. Matagalpa, Cathedral of San Pedro. Marcos Antonio García Suárez Bishop of Granada, assisted by Clemente Carranza López, Bishop of Esteli and Julián Luis Barni, Titular Bishop of Coracesium, consecrated as Titular Bishop of Puzia in Byzacena, Auxiliary of Matagalpa.

Born at La Libertad (Juigalpa) February 2, 1926; priest August 10, 1958; named January 18, 1968; Archbishop of Managua, Nicaragua, February 16, 1970; Cardinal May 25, 1985.

Episcopal lineage: M. García (1953); A. Taffi (1947); B. Aloisi Masella—see entry 21.

90) Miguel Angel Alemán Eslava. June 29, 1968. Santa Rosa, Cathedral of Santa Rosa de Lima. José Borgatti, Bishop of Viedma assisted by Jorge Mayer, Bishop of Santa Rosa and Mauricio Eugenio Magliano, Bishop of Rio Gallegos, consecrated as Titular Bishop of Puppi, Apostolic Administrator of Viedma.

Born at Buenos Aires October 2, 1922; priest October 26, 1950; named April 8, 1968; Bishop of Rio Gallegos April 5, 1975; died March 11, 1992.

Episcopal lineage: J. Borgatti-see entry 63.

91) Andrés María Rubio García. June 29, 1968. Montevideo, Cathedral. Carlos Parteli Keller, Titular Archbishop of Turris in Mauretania assisted by Luis Baccino, Bishop of San José de Mayo and Orestes Santiago Nuti Sanguinetti, Bishop of Canelones, consecrated as Titular Bishop of Forum Trajani, Auxiliary of Montevideo, Argentina.

Born at Rocha (Maldonado) June 1, 1924; priest September 11, 1949; named May 18, 1968; Bishop of Mercedes May 22, 1975; resigned February 14, 1995.

Episcopal lineage: C. Parteli (1960); R. Forni—see entry 76.

92) Alejo del Carmen Obelar Colmán. June 29, 1969. Asunción, Cathedral of Nuestra Señora de la Asunción. Antonio Innocenti, Titular Archbishop of Aeclanum, Apostolic Nuncio to Paraguay assisted by Angel Muzzolón, Titular Bishop of Tyriaeum and Miguel Raspanti, Bishop of Morón,

consecrated as Titular Bishop of Montemarano, Vicar Apostolic of Chaco Paraguayo.

Born at Hugua Guasu (Concepción, Paraguay), July 17, 1915; priest November 23, 1941; named March 6, 1969; resigned from his vicariate September 13, 1986; died December 30, 1989.

Episcopal lineage: A. Innocenti (1967); A. Cicognani—see entry 71.

93) Onofre Cândido Rosa. March 19, 1970. Araxa, Brazil, Church of São Domingos de Gusmão. Umberto Mozzoni, Titular Archbishop of Side, Apostolic Nuncio to Brazil, assisted by João Resende Costa, Archbishop of Belo Horizonte and Almir Marques Ferreira, Bishop of Uberlândia, consecrated as Titular Bishop of Illiberi, Auxiliary of Uberlândia.

Born at Paraguaçu (Guaxupé) August 5, 1924; priest December 8, 1957; named January 9, 1970; Coadjutor of Uberlândia September 7, 1971; Coadjutor of Corumbá December 1, 1977; succeeded July 5, 1978; Bishop of Jardim, Brazil, February 16, 1981; resigned August 4, 1999.

Episcopal lineage: U. Mozzoni (1954); J. McGuigan (1930); H. O'Leary (1913); P. Stagni (1907); C. Gennari (1881); E. Howard—see entry 5.

94) Braulio Sánchez Fuentes. May 1, 1970. Ayutla, Cathedral. Miguel Dario Cardinal Miranda y Gómez, Archbishop of México assisted by Ernesto Corripio Ahumada, Archbishop of Antequera and Jesús Clemens Alba Palacios, Bishop of Tehuantepec, consecrated as Titular Bishop of Aquae Novae in Proconsulari, Prelate of Mixes, Mexico.

Born at México August 4, 1922; priest October 28, 1950; named January 14, 1970; Bishop-Prelate of Mixes February 15, 1978; resigned December 16, 2000.

Episcopal lineage: M. Miranda (1937); L. Ruiz (1900); P. Alarcón (1892); I. Montes (1871); Pius IX, G. Mastai Ferretti—see entry 1.

95) Robert Kerketta. October 18, 1970. Dibrugarh, Sacred Heart Cathedral. Hubert D'Rosario, Archbishop of Shillong-Gauhati assisted by Oreste Marengo, Titular Bishop of Arsacal and Joseph Mittathany, Bishop of Tezpur, consecrated as Bishop of Dibrugarh, India.

Born at Kacharigaon Tea Estate (Tezpur) October 22, 1932; priest February 11, 1963; named May 21, 1970; Bishop of Tezpur October 24, 1980.

Episcopal lineage: H. D'Rosario—see entry 85.

96) Mario Picchi. December 20, 1970. Buenos Aires, Church of San Carlos. Antonio Cardinal Caggiano, Archbishop of Buenos Aires assisted by Jorge Carlos Carrreras, Bishop of San Justo and Eugenio Santiago Peyrou, Bishop of Comodoro Rivadavia, consecrated as Titular Bishop of Horrea, Auxiliary of Comodoro Rivadavia.

Born at Paganico (Lucca) January 1, 1915; priest June 9, 1940; named November 16, 1970; Auxiliary of La Plata April 5, 1975; Bishop of Venado Tuerto March 31, 1978; Titular Bishop of Tinisa in Numidia June 19, 1989; died at San Isidro March 29, 1997.

Episcopal lineage: A. Caggiano—see entry 75.

97) Antônio Sarto. August 15, 1971. São Paulo, Church of Sagrado Coração de Jesus. Umberto Mozzoni, Titular Archbishop of Side, Apostolic Nuncio to Brazil, assisted by João Batista Costa, Titular Bishop of Scilium and Miguel D'Aversa, Titular Bishop of Macri, consecrated Titular Bishop of Arae in Mauretania, Coadjutor of the Prelate of Porto Velho, Brazil.

Born at Lins February 27, 1926; priest June 1, 1951; named May 18, 1971; Coadjutor Bishop-Prelate of Porto Velho May 26, 1978; Coadjutor Bishop of Porto Velho December 4, 1979; first Bishop of Barra do Garças March 25, 1982.

Episcopal lineage: U. Mozzoni-see entry 94.

98) Sebhatu-Leab Worku. September 19, 1971. Adigrat, Ethiopia Cathedral of the Holy Savior. Asrate Mariam Yemmeru, Archbishop of Addis Abeba assisted by François Abraha, Bishop of Asmara and Caesar Gatimu, Bishop of Nyeri, consecrated as Bishop of Adigrat, Ethiopia.

Born at Monoxoito (Adigrat) January 15, 1918; priest March 3, 1946; named June 12, 1971; resigned October 12, 1984; died January 27, 1991.

Episcopal lineage: A. Yemmeru (1958); H. Cahsay (1951); E. Tisserant—see entry 76.

99) José Gottardi Cristelli. April 30, 1972. Mercedes, Uruguay, Cathedral of Nuestra Señora de la Merced. Augustin Joseph Antoine Sepinski, Titular Archbishop of Assuras, Apostolic Nuncio to Uruguay assisted by Andrés María Rubio García, Titular Bishop of Forum Trajani and Roberto Reinaldo Cáceres González, Bishop of Melo, consecrated as Titular Bishop of Belcastro, Auxiliary of Mercedes, Uruguay.

Born at Falda di Pine (Trento) September 21, 1923; priest October 15, 1950; named March 1, 1972; Apostolic Administrator of Mercedes in May

1974; Auxiliary of Montevideo May 22, 1975; Archbishop of Montevideo June 5, 1985; resigned December 4, 1998.

Episcopal lineage: A. Sepinski (1965); A. Cicognani—see entry 71.

100) Jesús María Coronado Caro. March 24, 1973. Bogotá, National Shrine of Nuestra Señora del Carmen. Angelo Palmas, Titular Archbishop of Vibiana, Apostolic Nuncio to Colombia, assisted by Ciro Alfonso Gómez Serrano, Titular Bishop of Elepla and Arturo Salazar Mejía Titular Bishop of Avitta Bibba, consecrated as Bishop of Girardot, Colombia.

Born at Cienega (Tunja) January 18, 1918; priest August 31, 1947; Prefect Apostolic of Ariari January 16, 1964; named February 10, 1973; Bishop of Duitama July 30, 1981; title of the see became Duitama-Sogamoso June 4, 1994; resigned June 21, 1994.

Episcopal lineage: A. Palmas (1964); Paul VI, G. Montini (1954); E. Tisserant—see entry 76.

101) Rosalio José Castillo Lara. May, 24, 1973. Caracas, Church of San Juan Bautista. José Humberto Cardinal Quintero Parra, Archbishop of Caracas assisted by Francisco José Iturizza Guillén, Bishop of Coro and José León Rojas Chaparro, Bishop of Trujillo, consecrated as Titular Bishop of Praecausa, Coadjutor of Trujillo.

Born at San Casimiro (Maracay) September 4, 1922; priest September 4, 1949; named March 26, 1973; Secretary of the Pontifical Commission for the Revision of the Code of Canon Law February 12, 1975; Pro-president of the same Commission May 17, 1982; Archbishop "ad personam" May 26, 1982; Pro-president of the Pontifical Commission for the Authentic Interpretation of the Code of Canon Law January 18, 1984; Cardinal May 25, 1985; President of the Pontifical Commission for the Authentic Interpretation of the Code of Canon Law May 27, 1985; President of the Disciplinary Commission of the Roman Curia October 5, 1981; President of the Administration of the Patrimony of the Apostolic See December 6, 1989; President of the Pontifical Commission for the State of Vatican City October 31, 1990; resigned as President of the Administration of the Patrimony of the Apostolic See June 24, 1995; resigned as President of the Pontifical Commission for the State of Vatican City October 15, 1997; retired to Caracas, Venezuela.

Episcopal lineage: J. Quintero (1953); A. Piazza—see entry 87.

102) Abraham Alangimattathil. October 14, 1973. Kohima, outdoors. John Gordon, Titular Archbishop of Nicopolis ad Nestum, Apostolic Pro-

Nuncio to India assisted by Hubert D'Rosario, Archbishop of Shillong-Gauhati and Sebastian Vayalil, Bishop of Palai, consecrated as first Bishop of Kohima-Imphal.

Born at Paika (Palai) July 11, 1933; priest December 2, 1964; named January 29, 1973; Kohima-Imphal became Kohima March 28, 1980; resigned July 11, 1996; died November 18, 1997 at Dimapur, Nagaland.

Episcopal lineage: J. Gordon (1962); A. Cicognani—see entry 71.

103) Matthew Baroi. December 15, 1973. Krishnagar, Cathedral of the Most Holy Redeemer. Lawrence Trevor Picachy, Archbishop of Calcutta assisted by Joseph Albert Rosario, Bishop of Amravati and Robert Kerketta, Bishop of Dibrugarh, consecrated as Bishop of Krishnagar, India.

Born at Narikelbari (Chittagong) in 1925; priest December 8, 1957; Apostolic Administrator of Krishnagar September 5, 1970; named September 17, 1973; died April 4, 1983.

Episcopal lineage: L. Picachy (1962); J. Knox (1953); C. Costantini—see entry 24.

104) Tomás Osvaldo González Morales. April 27, 1974. Santiago de Chile, Basilica of La Gratitud Nacional. Raúl Cardinal Silva Henriquez, Archbishop of Santiago de Chile assisted by Sotero Sanz Villalba, Titular Archbishop of Mérida Augusta, Apostolic Nuncio to Chile and Sergio Valech Aldunate, Titular Bishop of Zabi, consecrated as Bishop of Punta Arenas, Chile.

Born at Santiago de Chile April 20, 1935; priest February 11, 1963; named March 28, 1974.

Episcopal lineage: R. Silva (1959); O. Rossi-see entry 71.

105) Enzo Ceccarelli Catraro. December 15, 1974. Puerto Ayacucho, Venezuela, Cathedral of María Auxiliadora. Segundo García Fernández, Titular Bishop of Olympus assisted by Francisco José Iturizza Guillén Bishop of Coro and Rosalio José Castillo Lara, Titular Bishop of Praecausa, consecrated as Titular Bishop of Ruspae, Vicar Apostolic of Puerto Ayacucho.

Born at Alberti (Rosario) August 31, 1918; priest August 31, 1947; named October 5, 1974; resigned from the vicariate October 23, 1989; died November 15, 1998 at Caracas.

Episcopal lineage: S. Garcia—see entry 62.

106) Edvaldo Gonçalves Amaral. April 20, 1975. Natal, gymnasium. Luciano José Cabral Duarte, Archbishop of Aracaju assisted by Nivaldo Monte, Archbishop of Natal and Antônio Campelo de Aragão, Bishop emeritus of Petrolina, consecrated as Titular Bishop of Zallata, Auxiliary of Aracaju, Brazil.

Born at Recife May 25, 1927; priest December 8, 1954; named February 15, 1975; Bishop of Parnaiba September 2, 1980; Archbishop of Maceió October 24, 1985.

Episcopal lineage: L. Cabral (1966); J. Tavora (1954); J. de Barros Camara (1936); J. Domingues (1914); B. Pompilj—see entry 87.

107) Argimiro Daniel Moure Piñeiro. June 7, 1975. La Plata, Basilica of Sagrado Corazón. Antonio José Plaza, Archbishop of La Plata assisted by Carlos Mariano Pérez Eslava, Archbishop of Salta and Miguel Angel Alemán Eslava, Bishop of Rio Gallegos, consecrated as Bishop of Comodoro Rivadavia, Argentina.

Born at Mar del Plata March 12, 1921; priest September 18, 1948; named April 5, 1975; died September 8, 1992.

Episcopal lineage: A. Plaza-see entry 67.

108) Guillermo Leaden. August 8, 1975. Buenos Aires, Cathedral of Santísima Trinidad. Juan Carlos Aramburu, Archbishop of Buenos Aires assisted by Miguel Raspanti, Bishop of Morón and Miguel Angel Alemán Eslava, Bishop Rio Gallegos, consecrated as Titular Bishop of Theudalis, Auxiliary of Buenos Aires, Argentina.

Born at Buenos Aires July 20, 1913; priest November 23, 1941; named June 25, 1975; resigned as Auxiliary of Buenos Aires April 10, 1992.

Episcopal lineage: J. Aramburu (1946); F. Lafitte (1927); F. Cortesi—see entry 25.

109) Bonifácio Piccinini. August 31, 1975. Lavrinhas, Church of Nossa Senhora Auxiliadora. Carmine Rocco, Titular Archbishop of Justinianopolis in Galatia, Apostolic Nuncio to Brazil, assisted by Orlando Chaves, Archbishop of Cuiabá and António Afonso de Miranda, Bishop of Lorena, consecrated as Titular Archbishop of Turres in Byzacena, Coadjutor of Cuiabá, Brazil.

Born at Luiz Alves (Florianópolis) May 13, 1929; priest February 11, 1960; named June 27, 1975; succeeded August 15, 1981.

Episcopal lineage: C. Rocco (1961); A. Cicognani-see entry 71.

110) Emilio Vallebuona Merea. November 30, 1975. Lima, Church of María Auxiliadora. Juan Cardinal Landázuri Ricketts, Archbishop of Lima as-

sisted by Erasmo Hinojosa Hurtado, Archbishop of Piura and Otoniel Alcedo Culquicondor, Archbishop of Ayacucho, consecrated as Titular Bishop of Numana, Auxiliary of Piura.

Born at Lima January 27, 1930; priest November 30, 1956; named October 21, 1975; Bishop of Huaraz January 18, 1978; Archbishop of Huancayo August 30, 1985; Apostolic Administrator of Huánuco in February 1991; died at Lima November 28, 1991.

Episcopal lineage: J. Landázuri—see entry 72.

111) Antonio María Javierre Ortas. June 29, 1976. Huesca, Cathedral of the Transfiguration. Vicente Cardinal Enrique y Tarancón, Archbishop of Madrid assisted by Javier Oses Flamarique, Titular Bishop of Abula and Rosalio José Castillo Lara, Titular Bishop of Praecausa, consecrated as Titular Archbishop of Meta, Secretary of the Congregation for Catholic Education, Vatican City.

Born at Siétamo (Huesca) February 21, 1921; priest April 24, 1949; named May 20, 1976; Cardinal June 28, 1988; Archivist and Librarian of the Holy Roman Church July 1, 1988; Prefect of the Congregation for Divine Worship and the Discipline of the Sacraments January 24, 1992; resigned as Prefect of that Congregation June 21, 1996.

Episcopal lineage: V. Enrique (1946); M. Moll (1937); F. Tedeschini—see entry 32.

112) Fabio Mamerto Rivas Santos. August 28, 1976. Barahona, outdoors in the park across from the sea wall. Octavio Antonio Cardinal Beras Rojas, Archbishop of Santo Domingo assisted by Juan Antonio Flores Santana, Bishop of La Vega and Tomás Francisco Reilly, Bishop of San Juan de la Maguana, consecrated as first Bishop of Barahona, Dominican Republic.

Born at Cabirmota (La Vega) May 11, 1932; priest March 25, 1965; named April 24, 1976; resigned December 7, 1999.

Episcopal lineage: O. Beras (1945); M. Arteaga (1942); G. Caruana (1921); A. Vico—see entry 25.

112a) Stepan Chmil. April 2, 1977. Castelgandolfo, Studite Monestary. Josyf Cardinal Slipyj, Major Archbishop of Lviv of the Ukrainians, consecrated in secret and without episcopal title.

Born in Ukraine October 10, 1914; priest October 14, 1945; died at Rome January 22, 1978.

Episcopal lineage: J. Sliptj (1939) A. Szeptyckyj—see entry 18. **UKR**

113) Oscar Andrés Rodríguez Maradiaga. December 8, 1978. Tegucigalpa, Sanctuary of Nuestra Señora de Suyapa. Gabriel Montalvo, Titular Archbishop of Celene, Apostolic Nuncio to Honduras assisted by Héctor Enrique Santos Hernández, Archbishop of Tegucigalpa and Miguel Obando Bravo, Archbishop of Managua, consecrated as Titular Bishop of Pudentiana, Auxiliary of Tegucigalpa, Honduras.

Born at Tegucigalpa December 29, 1942; priest June 28, 1970; named October 28, 1978; Apostolic Administrator of Santa Rosa de Copán in 1981 until January 1984; Archbishop of Tegucigalpa January 8, 1993; Apostolic Administrator of San Pedro Sula, sede vacante, from September 15, 1993 to February 3, 1995. Cardinal February 21, 2001.

Episcopal lineage: G. Montalvo (1974); Paul VI, G. Montini—see entry 100.

114) Miguel Delgado Avila. September, 11, 1979. Caracas, National Sanctuary of San Juan Bosco de Altamia. José Humberto Cardinal Quintero Parra, Archbishop of Caracas assisted by José Alí Lebrún Moratinos, Titular Archbishop of Voncaria and Francisco José Iturriza Guillén, Bishop of Coro, consecrated as Titular Bishop of Scebatiana, Auxiliary of Caracas, Venezuela.

Born at Caracas May 23, 1929; priest December 17, 1955; named July 13, 1979; Bishop of Barcelona November 16, 1991; resigned June 21, 1997.

Episcopal lineage: J. Quintero-see entry 101.

115) Ferdinando Legal. May 31, 1980. São Paulo, Church of Nossa Senhora Auxiliadora. Carmine Rocco, Titular Archbishop of Justinianopolis in Galatia, Apostolic Nuncio to Brazil, assisted by Luciano Pedro Mendes de Almeida, Titular Bishop of Turres in Proconsulari and Ladislau Paz, Bishop emeritus of Corumbá, consecrated as Bishop of Itapeva, Brazil.

Born at São Paulo December 17, 1931; priest December 8, 1959; named March 28, 1980; Bishop of Limeira April 25, 1985; first Bishop of São Miguel Paulista March 15, 1989.

Episcopal lineage: C. Rocco—see entry 109.

116) Basil Mvé Engone. August 24, 1980. Oyem, Akouakame Stadium. François Ndong, Bishop of Oyem assisted by André-Fernand Anguile,

Archbishop of Libreville and Félicien-Patrice Makouaka, Bishop of Franceville, consecrated as Coadjutor Bishop of Oyem, Gabon.

Born at Nkometene (Oyem) May 30, 1941; priest July 29, 1973; named April 24, 1980; succeeded August 23, 1982; Apostolic Administrator of Mouila, sede vacante et ad nutum Sanctae Sedis, from April 22, 1992 to May 17, 1995; Archbishop of Libreville April 3, 1998.

Episcopal lineage: F. Ndong (1961); M. Lefebvre (1947); A. Lienart (1928); C. Lecomte (1921); H. Quilliet (1914); J. Chollet (1910); L. Dubois (1901); M. de Bonfils (1898); F. Richard—see entry 21.

117) José Vicente Henriquez Andueza. September 27, 1980. Caracas, Church of San Juan Bosco. José Humberto Cardinal Quintero Parra, Archbishop emeritus of Caracas assisted by Luis Eduardo Henriquez Jiménez, Archbishop of Valencia and Rosalio José Castillo Lara, Titular Bishop of Praecausa, consecrated as Titular Bishop of Regiana, Auxiliary of Barinas, Venezuela.

Born at Valencia, Venezuela, January 18, 1928; priest December 17, 1955; named June 26, 1980; Auxiliary of Caracas in June 1985; Bishop of Maracay June 24, 1987.

Episcopal lineage: J. Quintero-see entry 101.

118) Jorge Arturo Meinvielle. December 13, 1980. Buenos Aires, Church of María Auxiliadora. Raúl Francisco Cardinal Primatesta, Archbishop of Córdoba assisted by Miguel Raspanti, Bishop emeritus of Morón and Miguel Angel Alemán Eslava, Bishop of Rio Gallegos, consecrated as Bishop of Concepción, Argentina.

Born at Buenos Aires November 3, 1931; priest November 23, 1958; named November 8, 1980; Bishop of San Justo April 23, 1991.

Episcopal lineage: R.Primatesta (1957); A.Plaza-see entry 68.

119) Teodoro Luis Arroyo Robelly. April 26, 1981. Macas, Ecuador, Sanctuary of La Purísima. Vincenzo Maria Farano, Titular Archbishop of Cittanova, Apostolic Nuncio to Ecuador assisted by José Pintado Blasco, Titular Bishop of Phoba and Cándido Rada Senosiain, Bishop emeritus of Guaranda, consecrated as Titular Bishop of Castellum Tatroportus, Vicar Apostolic of Méndez, Ecuador.

Born at Riobamba July 21, 1929; priest October 28, 1958; named January 24, 1981; resigned from the vicariate July 1, 1993; died October 13, 2000 at Quito.

Episcopal lineage: V. Farano (1973); J. Villot (1954); M. Feltin (1928); H. Binet (1920); L. Luçon (1888); C. Freppel (1870); F. Donnet (1835); C. de Forbin-Janson (1824); G. de Croy-Solre (1820); J. de Coucy (1790); A. Dugnani (1785); C. Rezzonico (1773); G. Albani (1760); Clement XIII, C. Rezzonico—see entry 2.

120) Héctor Jaramillo Duque. September 20, 1981. Cali, Church of San Juan Bosco. Angelo Acerbi, Titular Archbishop of Zella, Apostolic Nuncio to Colombia, assisted by Félix María Torres Parra, Bishop of Santa Marta and Jesús María Coronado Caro, Bishop of Duitama, consecrated Bishop of Sincelejo.

Born at Manizales April 22, 1924; priest September 23, 1950; Prefect Apostolic of Ariari September 14, 1973; named August 3, 1981; died September 16, 1990.

Episcopal lineage: A. Acerbi (1974); Paul VI, G. Montini—see entry 100.

121) Domenico Amoroso. October 24, 1981. Messina, Metropolitan Basilica. Salvatore Cardinal Pappalardo, Archbishop of Palermo assisted by Ignazio Cannavò, Archbishop of Messina and Francesco Fasola, Archbishop emeritus of Messina, consecrated as Titular Bishop of Utina, Auxiliary of Messina, of Lipari, and of Santa Lucia Mela.

Born at Messina September 25, 1927; priest June 29, 1954; named September 2, 1981; Auxiliary of Messina-Lipari-Santa Lucia del Mela September 30, 1986; Bishop of Trapani September 8, 1988; died August 18, 1997.

Episcopal lineage: S. Pappalardo (1966); A. Cicognani—see entry 71.

122) Thomas Menamparampil. November 29, 1981. Dibrugarh, Sacred Heart Cathedral. Hubert D'Rosario, Archbishop of Shillong-Gauhati assisted by Oreste Marengo, Titular Bishop of Arsacal and Robert Kerketta, Bishop of Tezpur, consecrated as Bishop of Dibrugarh, India.

Born at Palai October 22, 1936; priest May 2, 1965; named June 19, 1981; first Bishop of Guwahati March 30, 1992; first Archbishop of Guwahati July 10, 1995.

Episcopal lineage: H. D'Rosario-see entry 85.

123) Vartan Waldir Boghossian. December 12, 1981. Buenos Aires, Church of Nuestra Señora de Narek. Hemaiagh Pierre XVII Ghedighian, Patriarch of Cilicia of the Armenians assisted by André Bedoglouyan, Titular Bishop

of Comana Armeniae and Mikail Nersès Sétian, Titular Bishop of Ancira of the Armenians, consecrated as Titular Bishop of Mardin of the Armenians, Apostolic Exarch for Armenian Catholics in Latin America and Mexico.

Born at Penápolis (Lins) February 27, 1940; priest December 22, 1966; named July 3, 1981; first Bishop of San Gregorio de Narek en Buenos Aires February 18, 1989, remaining Exarch for Latin America and Mexico, works out of Buenos Aires, Argentina.

Episcopal lineage: H. Ghedighian (1971); I. Batanian (1933); A. Arpiarian (1890); S. Azarian (1877); A. Hassun (1842); G. Fransoni—see entry 3.

124) Vitório Pavanello. January 31, 1982. São Carlos, Cathedral of São Carlos Borromeu. Antônio Barbosa, Archbishop of Campo Grande assisted by Ladislau Paz, Bishop emeritus of Corumbá and Costantino Amstalden, Titular Bishop of Gerpiniana, consecrated as Bishop of Corumbá.

Born at Presidente Getúlio (Rio do Sul) January 20, 1936; priest July 31, 1966; named November 26, 1981; Coadjutor Archbishop of Campo Grande, Brazil, November 26, 1984; succeeded December 12, 1986.

Episcopal lineage: A. Barbosa—see entry 69.

125) Antônio Possamai. May 15, 1983. Ascurra, Ginásio de Esportes P. Francisco Costa. Gregorio Warmeling, Bishop of Joinville assisted by Bonifácio Piccinini, Archbishop of Cuiabá and Tito Buss, Bishop of Rio do Sul, consecrated as first Bishop of Ji-Paraná, Brazil.

Born at Ascurra (Rio do Sul) April 5, 1929; priest December 8, 1957; named March 4, 1983.

Episcopal lineage: G. Warmeling (1957); J. Domingues—see entry 106.

126) Alfons Maria Stickler. November 1, 1983. Vatican City, Sistine Chapel. His Holiness Pope John Paul II, assisted by Eduardo Martínez Somalo, Titular Archbishop of Thagora and Rosalio José Castillo Lara, Titular Archbishop of Praecausa, consecrated as Titular Archbishop of Bolsena, Pro-Librarian of the Holy Roman Church, Vatican City.

Born at Neunkirchen (Wien) August 23, 1910; priest March 27, 1937 at Rome; named September 8, 1983; Pro-Archivist of the Holy Roman Church July 7, 1984; Cardinal May 25, 1985; Librarian and Archivist of the Holy Roman Church May 27, 1985; resigned as Librarian and Archivist of the Holy Roman Church July 1, 1988.

Episcopal lineage: John Paul II, K. Wojtyla (1958); E. Baziak (1933); B. Twardowski (1919); J. Bilczewski (1901); J. Puzyna (1886); M. Ledochowski (1861); C. di Pietro (1839); C. Falconieri Mellini (1826); Leo XII, A. della Genga (1794); H. Stuart (1758); Clement XIII, C. Rezzonico—see entry 2.

127) Mathai Kochuparampil. January 6, 1984. Vatican City, Saint Peter's Basilica. His Holiness Pope John Paul II assisted by Eduardo Martínez Somalo, Titular Archbishop of Thagora and Duraisamy Simon Lourdusamy, Archbishop emeritus of Bangalore, consecrated as first Bishop of Diphu, India.

Born at Kanjirapally May 28, 1939; professed April 26, 1960; priest December 20, 1969; named December 5, 1983; died March 4, 1992.

Episcopal lineage: John Paul II, K. Wojtyla-see entry 126.

128) Luis Alfonso Santos Villeda. March 17, 1984. Santa Rosa de Copán, outdoors in a plaza of the city. Andrea Cordero Lanza di Montezemolo, Titular Archbishop of Anglona, Apostolic Nuncio to Honduras, assisted by Jaime Brufau Macía, Bishop of San Pedro Sula and Oscar Andrés Rodríguez Maradiaga, Titular Bishop of Pudentiana, consecrated as Bishop of Santa Rosa de Copán. Honduras.

Born at Ocotepeque (Santa Rosa de Copán) November 7, 1936; priest May 5, 1966; named January 27, 1984.

Episcopal lineage: A. Cordero (1977); J. Villot-see entry 119.

129) Walter Bini. May 24, 1984. São Paulo, Church of Nossa Senhora Auxiliadora. Paulo Evaristo Cardinal Arns, Archbishop of São Paulo, assisted by Vicente Angelo José Marchetti Zioni, Archbishop of Botucatu and Luis Colussi, Bishop of Caçador, consecrated as Bishop of Lins, Brazil.

Born at São Paulo May 31, 1930; priest December 8, 1959; named March 9, 1984; died June 17, 1987.

Episcopal lineage: P. Arns (1966); A. Rossi (1956); P. Campos (1935); L. Duarte—see entry 27.

130) Lucas Sirkar. September 22, 1984. Krishnagar, Holy Redeemer Cathedral. Hubert D'Rosario, Archbishop of Shillong-Gauhati assisted by Linus Nirmal Gomes, Bishop of Baruipur and Eric Benjamin, Bishop of Darjeeling, consecrated as Bishop of Krishnagar, India.

Born at Barisol (Khulna) September 24, 1936; priest April 20, 1968; named June 22, 1984; coadjutor Archbishop of Calcutta April 14, 2000.

Episcopal lineage: H. D'Rosario-entry 185.

131) Joannes Gerardus ter Schure. December 1, 1984. Roermond, Cathedral. Joannes Baptist Matthijs Gijsen, Bishop of Roermond assisted by Rosalio José Castillo Lara, Titular Archbishop of Praecausa and Alphonsus Maria Castermans, Titular Bishop of Skalholt, consecrated as Titular Bishop of Sigus, Auxiliary of Roermond, Netherlands.

Born at Steenwijkerwold (Utrecht) June 21, 1922; priest July 1, 1951; named October. 4, 1984; Bishop of s'Hertogenbosch January 31, 1985; resigned June 13, 1998.

Episcopal lineage: J. Gijsen (1972); Paul VI, G. Montini—see entry 100.

132) Walter Ivan de Azevedo. July 27, 1986. São Paulo, Church of Nossa Senhora Auxiliadora. Paulo Evaristo Cardinal Arns, Archbishop of São Paulo assisted by Michele Alagna Foderà, Bishop of São Gabriel da Cachoeira and Ladislau Paz, Bishop emeritus of Corumbá, consecrated as Coadjutor Bishop of São Gabriel da Cachoeira, Brazil.

Born at São Paulo May 8, 1926; Salesian January 14, 1950; priest December 8, 1953; named May 13, 1986; succeeded February 27, 1988.

Episcopal lineage: P. Arns—see entry 129.

133) José Carmen DiPietro Pesolo, August 16, 1986. Sonsonate, municipal stadium. Miguel Cardinal Obando Bravo, Archbishop of Managua assisted by Francesco De Nittis, Titular Archbishop of Tunes, Apostolic Nuncio to Nicaragua and Marco René Revelo Contreras, Bishop of Santa Ana, consecrated as first Bishop of Sonsonate, El Savador.

Born at Foggia September 3, 1928; priest September 21, 1957; named May 31, 1986; died May 30, 1989.

Episcopal lineage: M. Obando—see entry 89.

134) Louis Kébreau. January 25, 1987. Port au Prince, Cathedral. Bernardin Cardinal Gantin, Prefect of the Congregation for Bishops assisted by François-Wolff Ligondé, Archbishop of Port au Prince and Léonard Pétion Laroche, Bishop of Hinche, consecrated as Titular Bishop of Selendeta, Auxiliary of Port au Prince, Haiti.

Born at Jérémie November 8, 1938; Salesian August 16, 1963; priest May 11, 1974; named November 25, 1986; Bishop of Hinche June 30, 1998.

Episcopal lineage: B. Gantin (1957); E. Tisserant—see entry 76.

135) José Ramón Gurruchaga Ezama. February 28, 1987. Huaraz, Cathedral. Luigi Dossena, Titular Archbishop of Carpi, Apostolic Nuncio to Peru assisted by Manuel Prado Pérez-Rosas, Archbishop of Trujillo and Emilio Vallebuona Merea, Archbishop of Huancayo, consecrated as Bishop of Huaraz.

Born at Barcena Baracaldo (Bilbao) March 29, 1931; priest February 11, 1961; named January 3, 1987; first Bishop of Lurin, Peru, December 14, 1996.

Episcopal lineage: L. Dossena (1973); J. Villot—see entry 119.

136) Tito Solari Cappellari. March 19, 1987. Santa Cruz de la Sierra, Cathedral. Luis Anibal Rodríguez Pardo, Archbishop of Santa Cruz de la Sierra assisted by Santos Abril y Castelló, Titular Archbishop of Tamada, Apostolic Nuncio to Bolivia and Gennaro Maria Prata Vuolo, Archbishop of Cochabamba, consecrated as Titular Bishop of Aquae Novae in Numidia, Auxiliary of Santa Cruz de la Sierra.

Born at Pesariis di Prato Carnico (Udine) September 2, 1939; priest December 23, 1966; named December 16, 1986; Coadjutor Archbishop of Cochabamba March 7, 1998; succeeded to Cochabamba, Bolivia, July 8, 1999.

Episcopal lineage: L. Rodríguez (1952); S. Pignedoli (1951); A. Piazza—see entry 87.

137) Leo M. Drona. July 25, 1987. Parañaque, Church of Mary Help of Christians. Bruno Torpigliani, Titular Archbishop of Malliana, Apostolic Nuncio to the Philippines assisted by Gabriel Reyes y Villaruz, Titular Bishop of Selsea and Pedro Bantique y Natividad, Bishop of San Pablo, consecrated as Bishop of San José, Philippines.

Born at Pangil (Lipa) October 18, 1941; priest December 22, 1967 at Rome; named June 10, 1987.

Episcopal lineage: B. Torpigliani (1964); A. Cicognani—see entry 71.

138) Ireneu Danelon. January 31, 1988. São Paulo, Church of Nossa Senhora Auxiliadora. Paulo Evaristo Cardinal Arns, Archbishop of São Paulo assisted by Vicente Angelo José Marchetti Zioni, Archbishop of Botucatu and Ladislau Paz, Bishop emeritus of Corumbá, consecrated as Bishop of Lins, Brazil.

Born at Piracicaba April. 4, 1940; Salesian January 31, 1964; priest September 16, 1967; named November 26, 1987.

Episcopal lineage: P. Arns-see entry 129.

139) Héctor Julio López Hurtado February 27, 1988. Granada, Colombia, esplanade of the Church of Nuestra Señora del Carmen. Angelo Acerbi, Titular Archbishop of Zella, Apostolic Nuncio to Colombia assisted by Jesús María Coronado Caro, Bishop of Duitama and Héctor Jaramillo Duque, Bishop of Sincelejo, consecrated as Titular Bishop of Elicroca, Vicar Apostolic of Ariari, Colombia.

Born at Tunja July 23, 1941; Salesian January 29, 1958; priest June 30, 1968 at Benedickbeuron, Germany; named December 15, 1987; Pontifical Delegate for CLAR (Confederation of Latin-American Religious) February 5, 1991; first Bishop of Grenada, Columbia October 29, 1999.

Episcopal lineage: A. Acerbi-see entry 120.

140) Juan Abelardo Mata Guevara. March 19, 1988. Managua, gymnasium of the Colegio Santa María Mazzarello. Miguel Cardinal Obando Bravo, Archbishop of Managua assisted by Paolo Giglio, Titular Archbishop of Tindari, Apostolic Nuncio to Nicaragua and Arturo Rivera Damas, Archbishop of San Salvador, consecrated as Titular Bishop of Coeliana, Auxiliary of Managua, Nicaragua.

Born at Managua June 23, 1946; Salesian December 8, 1966; priest August 15, 1976; named February 13, 1988; Bishop of Esteli March 6, 1990.

Episcopal lineage: M. Obando-see entry 89.

141) Pierre Auguste Pican. April 17, 1988. Bayeux, Cathedral. Jean Badre, Bishop of Bayeux et Lisieux assisted by Jacques Jullien, Archbishop of Rennes and Joseph Wicquart, Bishop of Coutances et Avranches, consecrated as Coadjutor Bishop of Bayeux et Lisieux, France.

Born at Granville (Coutances) February 27, 1935; Salesian September 4, 1955; priest April 24, 1966; named March 10, 1988; succeeded November 19, 1988.

Episcopal lineage: J. Badre (1964); M. Feltin-see entry 119.

142) Jesús Juárez Párraga. June 18, 1988. La Paz, Bolivia, Cathedral of Nuestra Señora de La Paz. Santos Abril y Castelló, Titular Archbishop of Tamada, Apostolic Nuncio to Bolivia assisted by Luis Saínz Hinojosa, Archbishop of La Paz and Julio Terrazas Sandoval, Bishop of Oruro, consecrated as Titular Bishop of Gummi in Proconsulari, Auxiliary of La Paz, Bolivia.

Born at Alquerias-Murcia (Cartagena) July 22, 1943; priest December 16, 1972; named April 16, 1988; first Bishop of El Alto June 25, 1994.

Episcopal lineage: S. Abril (1985); A. Casaroli (1967); Paul VI, G. Montini—see entry 100.

143) Carlos Filipe Ximenes Belo. June 19, 1988. Dili, outdoors. Francesco Canalini, Titular Archbishop of Valeria, Apostolic Pro-nuncio to Indonesia, assisted by Francis Xavier Sudartanta Hadisumarta, Bishop of Manokwari-Sorong and Donatus Djagom, Archbishop of Ende, consecrated as Titular Bishop of Lorium, Apostolic Administrator of Dili.

Born at Ualacama, Baucau (Dili) February 3, 1948; Salesian September 21, 1973; priest at Lisboa July 26, 1980; Apostolic Administrator of Dili May 12, 1983; named March 21, 1988 to the see of Lorium (by error, his see was announced as being Catula).

Episcopal lineage: F. Canalini (1986); A. Casaroli—see entry 142.

144) Zacarías Ortiz Rolón. June 26, 1988. Asunción, Cathedral of Nuestra Señora de la Asunción. Ismael Blas Rolón Silvero, Archbishop of Asunción assisted by Alejo del Carmen Obelar Colmán, Titular Bishop of Montemarano and Celso Yegros Estigarribia, Bishop of Carapeguá, consecrated as Titular Bishop of Minori, Vicar Apostolic of Chaco Paraguayo.

Born at Arroyos y Esteros (Caacupé) September 6, 1934; Salesian January 14, 1961; priest August 14, 1965 at Córdoba, Argentina; named March 12, 1988.

Episcopal lineage: I. Rolón—see entry 86.

145) Michael Praphon Chaicharoen. September 24, 1988. Surat Thani, Cathedral of Saint Raphael. Pietro Luigi Carretto, Bishop emeritus of Surat Thani assisted by Alberto Tricarico, Titular Archbishop of Sistroniana, Apostolic Pro-nuncio to Thailand and Michael Michael Cardinal Kitbunchu, Archbishop of Bangkok, consecrated as Bishop of Surat Thani, Thailand.

Born at Hua Phai (Chanthaburi) May 7, 1930; Salesian February 24, 1949; priest February 11, 1960; named June 21, 1988.

Episcopal lineage: P. Carretto-see entry 57. **RAV**

146) Hilário Moser. November 20, 1988. São Paulo, Church of Nossa Senhora Auxiliadora. Carlo Furno, Titular Archbishop of Abari, Apostolic Nuncio to Brazil assisted by José Cardoso Sobrinho, Archbishop of Olinda e Recife and Luciano Pedro Mendes de Almeida, Archbishop of Mariana, consecrated as Titular Bishop of Casae Calanae, Auxiliary of Olinda e Recife, Brazil.

Born at Rios dos Cedros (Joinville) December 2, 1931; priest August 15, 1958; named August 17, 1988; Bishop of Tubarão May 27, 1992.

Episcopal lineage: C. Furno (1973); P. Bertoli (1952); E. Tisserant—see entry 76.

147) Ignazio Bedini. January 6, 1990. Vatican City, Saint Peter's Basilica. His Holiness Pope John Paul II assisted by Giovanni Battista Re, Titular Archbishop of Vescovio and Miroslav Stefan Marusyn, Titular Archbishop of Cadi, consecrated as Archbishop of Ispahan of the Latins, Iran.

Born at Prignano (Modena) June 27, 1939; Salesian in August 1958; priest December 21, 1968; named December 2, 1989.

Episcopal lineage: John Paul II, K. Wojtyla-see entry 126.

148) Ignacio Antonio Velasco García. January 6, 1990. Vatican City, Saint Peter's Basilica. His Holiness Pope John Paul II assisted by Giovanni Battista Re, Titular Archbishop of Vescovio and Miroslav Stefan Marusyn, Titular Archbishop of Cadi, consecrated as Titular Bishop of Utimmira, Vicar Apostolic of Puerto Ayacucho.

Born at Acarigua (Guanare) January 17, 1929; Salesian August 25, 1945; priest December 17, 1955 at Rome; named October 23, 1989; Apostolic Administrator of San Fernando de Apure from May 27, 1992 to July 12, 1994; Archbishop of Caracas, Venzuela, May 27, 1995. Cardinal February 21, 2001.

Episcopal lineage: John Paul II, K. Wojtyla—see entry 126

149) Tarcisius Resto Phanrang. September 23, 1990. Shillong, Cathedral of Mary Help of Christians.* Hubert D'Rosario, Archbishop of Shillong-Gauhati assisted by Joseph Mittathany, Bishop of Imphal and Robert Kerketta, Bishop of Tezpur, consecrated as Titular Bishop of Corniculana, Auxiliary of Shillong-Gauhati, India.

Born at Tyrna (Shillong-Gauhati) October 16, 1929; priest June 26, 1960; named June 11, 1990; title of the see became Shillong March 30, 1992; Archbishop of Shillong July 10, 1995; died May 5, 1999 at Chennai.

*The Mass began outdoors near the cathedral but before the rite of episcopal ordination, a downpour forced the ceremony indoors.

Episcopal lineage: H. D'Rosario—see entry 85.

150) Miguel José Asurmendi Aramendia. September 30, 1990. Veruela, Spain, Cistercian Monastery. Mario Tagliaferri, Titular Archbishop of Formia, Apostolic Nuncio to Spain assisted by Antonio María Cardinal Javierre

Ortas and Elías Yanes Alvarez, Archbishop of Zaragoza, consecrated as Bishop of Tarazona, Spain.

Born at Pamplona March 6, 1940; Salesian July 23, 1963; priest at Barcelona March 5, 1967; named July 27, 1990; Bishop of Vitoria September 8, 1995.

Episcopal lineage: M. Tagliaferri (1970); J. Villot-see entry 119.

151) João Corso. December 8, 1990. Campos, São João Bosco Stadium. Carlos Alberto Etchandy Gimeno Navarro, Archbishop of Niterói assisted by Antônio Barbosa, Archbishop emeritus of Campo Grande and Karl Joséf Romer, Titular Bishop of Columnata, consecrated as Bishop of Campos, Brazil.

Born at Cajobi (Barretos) March 30, 1928; priest August 30, 1953; Auditor of the Roman Rota September 7, 1985; named October 12, 1990; resigned November 22, 1995.

Episcopal lineage: C. Etchandy (1975); E. de Araujo Sales (1954); J. de Medeiros Delgado (1941); M. Coelho (1915); A. de Miranda Henriques (1894); L. Parocchi—see entry 2.

152) Charles Maung Bo. December 16, 1990. Lashio, Cathedral of the Sacred Heart. Alphonsus U Than Aung, Archbishop of Mandalay assisted by Abraham Than, Bishop of Kengtung and Paul Zinghtung Grawng, Bishop of Myitkyina, consecrated as first Bishop of Lashio, Burma.

Born at Mohla (Mandalay) October 29, 1948; priest April 9, 1976; Prefect Apostolic of Lashio May 16, 1986; named July 7, 1990; Bishop of Pathein March 13, 1996; Apostolic Administrator of Lashio from March 13, 1996 to October 4, 1998.

Episcopal lineage: A. U Than Aung (1975); E. Cassidy (1970); J. Villot—see entry 119.

153) José Jovêncio Balestieri. May 19, 1991. Guaramirim, Palácio de Esportes Prefeito Rodolfo Janh. Antônio Possamai, Bishop of Ji-Paraná assisted by Alfonso Niehues, Archbishop emeritus of Florianópolis and Hilário Moser, Titular Bishop of Casae Calanae, consecrated as Bishop of Humaitá, Brazil.

Born at Alto Guarani Acu, Massaranduba (Joinville) May 18, 1939; Salesian January 31, 1965; priest at São Paulo June 29, 1968; named March 6, 1991; Coadjutor Bishop of Rio do Sul July 29, 1998; succeeded August 30, 2000.

Episcopal lineage: A. Possamai-see entry 125.

154) Agustín Roberto Radrizzani. July 20, 1991. Bernal, Church of Nuestra Señora de la Guardia. Argimiro Daniel Moure Piñeiro, Bishop of Comodoro Rivadavia assisted by Jaime Francisco De Nevares, Bishop emeritus of Neuquén and Jorge Arturo Meinvielle, Bishop of San Justo, consecrated as Bishop of Neuquén, Argentina.

Born at Avellaneda September 22, 1944; Salesian January 5, 1968; priest at Torino March 23, 1972; named May 14, 1991.

Episcopal lineage: A. Moure—see entry 107.

155) Tarcisio Bertone. August 1, 1991. Vercelli, Cathedral. Albino Mensa, Archbishop emeritus of Vercelli assisted by Luigi Bettazzi, Bishop of Ivrea and Carlo Cavalla, Bishop of Casale Monferrato, consecrated as Archbishop of Vercelli, Italy.

Born at Romano Canavese (Ivrea) December 2, 1934; Salesian December 3, 1950; priest July 1, 1960; named June 4, 1991; Secretary of the Congregation for the Doctrine of the Faith June 13, 1995; resigned from Vercelli June 13, 1995.

Episcopal lineage: A. Mensa (1960); G. Binaschi (1930); G. Castelli (1911); A. Richelmy—see entry 10.

156) Juan Godayol Colom. January 4, 1992. Arequipa, Cathedral. Luigi Dossena, Titular Archbishop of Carpi, Apostolic Nuncio to Peru assisted by Fernando Vargas Ruiz de Somocurcio, Archbishop of Arequipa and by José Ramón Gurruchaga Ezama, Bishop of Huaraz, consecrated as Bishop-Prelate of Ayaviri, Perú.

Born at Mataró (Barcelona) September 4, 1943; Salesian in 1960; priest August 13, 1972; named December 4, 1991.

Episcopal lineage: L. Dossena—see entry 135.

157) José Foralosso. February 15, 1992. Campo Grande, Church of Nossa Senhora Auxiliadora. Bonifácio Piccinini, Archbishop of Cuiabá assisted by Camilo Faresin, Bishop emeritus of Guiratinga and Osorio Wilibaldo Stoffel, Bishop of Rondonópolis, consecrated as Bishop of Guiratinga, Brazil.

Born at Cervarese Santa Croce (Padova) March 15, 1938; priest December 22, 1966; named November 20, 1991; Bishop of Marabá January 12. 2000.

Episcopal lineage: B. Piccinini—see entry 109.

158) Adam Smigielski. May 30, 1992. Sosnowiec, Cathedral of the Assumption of Our Lady. Józef Cardinal Glemp, Archbishop of Warszawa assisted by Stanislaw Nowak, Archbishop of Czestochowa and Franciszek Cardinal Macharski, Archbishop of Krakow, consecrated as first Bishop of Sosnowiec, Poland.

Born at Przemysl December 24, 1933; Salesian in 1952; priest June 30, 1957; named March 25, 1992.

Episcopal lineage: J. Glemp (1979); S. Wyszynski—see entry 58. **UCH**

159) Alejandro Antonio Buccolini. September 26, 1992. Rosario, Banco Nación Stadium. Jorge Manuel López, Archbishop of Rosario assisted by Jorge Arturo Meinvielle, Bishop of San Justo and Agustín Roberto Radrizzani, Bishop of Neuquén, consecrated as Bishop of Rio Gallegos, Argentina.

Born at Ferré (Mercedes-Luján) May 18, 1930; Salesian July 31, 1948; solemn profession January 26, 1954; priest at Córdoba November 24, 1957; named July 11, 1992.

Episcopal lineage: J. López (1968); G. Bolatti (1957); F. Lafitto—see entry 108.

160) Armando Bortolaso. October 4, 1992. Alep, Latin Cathedral. Guerino Domenico Picchi, Titular Bishop of Sebaste in Palaestina assisted by Neophytos Edelby, Archbishop of Alep of the Melkites and Ignazio Bedini, Archbishop of Ispahan of the Latins, consecrated as Titular Bishop of Raphanea, Vicar Apostolic of Alep of the Latins, Syria.

Born at Castegnero (Vicenza) August 17, 1926; priest July 15, 1953; named July 9, 1992.

Episcopal lineage: G. Picchi (1980); A. Pedroni (1965); G. Colombo (1960); G. Montini, Paul VI—see entry 100.

161) Jean-Pierre Tafunga. January 31, 1993. Kasenga, Sainte Croix Cathedral. Eugène Kabanga Songasonga, Archbishop of Lubumbashi assisted by Faustin Ngabu, Bishop of Goma and Dominique Kimpinde Amando, Bishop of Kalemie-Kirungu, consecrated as Bishop of Kilwa-Kasenga, Zaire.

Born at Panda-Likasi (Lubumbashi) July 25, 1942; solemn profession February 20, 1971; priest September 16, 1972; named October 6, 1992.

Episcopal lineage: E. Kabanga (1967); J. Maury (1958); P. Gerlier (1929); L. Dubois—see entry 116.

162) Pedro Luis Ronchino. March 19, 1993. Comodoro Rivadavia, gymnasium of Club "Ingeniero Luis A. Huergo." Antonio Cardinal Quarracino, Archbishop of Buenos Aires assisted by Rómulo García, Archbishop of Bahía Blanca and Jorge Arturo Meinvielle, Bishop of San Justo, consecrated as Bishop of Comodoro Rivadavia, Argentina.

Born at Rosario June 18, 1928; Salesian January 30,1951; priest at Córdoba August 1, 1954; named January 30, 1993.

Episcopal lineage: A. Quarracino (1962); A. Serafini (1935); Z. Guilland—see entry 67.

163) Vincenzo Savio, May 30, 1993. Livorno, Church of Santa Maria del Socorso. Alberto Ablondi, Bishop of Livorno assisted by Alessandro Plotti, Archbishop of Pisa and Tarcisio Bertone, Archbishop of Vercelli, consecrated as Titular Bishop of Garriana, Auxiliary of Livorno, Italy.

Born at Osio Sotto (Bergamo) April 6, 1944; Salesian August 14, 1964, solemn profession August 15, 1967; priest March 25, 1972; named April 14, 1993; Bishop of Belluno-Feltre December 9, 2000; Apostolic Administrator of Liverno from December 9, 2000 to February 4, 2001.

Episcopal lineage: A. Ablondi (1966); F. Tinivella (1955); M. Fossati—see entry 59.

164) Marcelo Angiolo Melani. September 18, 1993. Viedma, Municipal gymnasium. Miguel Esteban Hesayne, Bishop of Viedma assisted by Jorge Mayer, Archbishop emeritus of Bahía Blanca and Agustín Roberto Radrizzani, Bishop of Neuquén, consecrated as Coadjutor Bishop of Viedma, Argentina.

Born at Firenze September 15, 1938; solemn profession August 16, 1965; priest April 11, 1970; named July 22, 1993; succeeded June 28, 1995.

Episcopal lineage: M. Hesayne (1975); M. Marengo (1950); N. Fasolino (1932); F. Cortesi—see entry 25.

165) Pedro Gabrielli. September 19, 1993. Macas, Cathedral. Francesco Canalini, Titular Archbishop of Valeria, Apostolic Nuncio to Ecuador assisted by Teodoro Luis Arroyo Robelly, Titular Bishop of Castellum Tatroportus and Frumencio Escudero Arenas, Titular Bishop of Cincari, consecrated as Titular Bishop of Taparura, Vicar Apostolic of Méndez, Ecuador.

Born at Pove del Grappa (Padova) March 17, 1931; Salesian August 18, 1952, solemn profession August 13, 1958; priest June 29, 1962 at Bogotá; named July 1, 1993.

Episcopal lineage: F. Canalini—see entry 143.

166) José Pedro Pozzi. September 25, 1993. Santa Rosa, Cathedral of Santa Rosa de Lima. Agustín Roberto Radrizzani, Bishop of Neuquén assisted by Jorge Arturo Meinvielle, Bishop of San Justo and Rinaldo Fidel Bredice, Bishop of Santa Rosa, consecrated as first Bishop of Alto Valle de Río Negro, Argentina.

Born at Vimercate (Milano) July 12, 1925; solemn profession January 31, 1948; priest November 25, 1951 at Córdoba; named July 22, 1993.

Episcopal lineage: A. Radrizzani-see entry 154.

167) Malayappan Chinnappa. January 25, 1994. Vellore, grounds of the Don Bosco School near the cathedral. Duraisamy Simon Cardinal Lourdusamy, assisted by Marianus Arokiasamy, Archbishop of Madurai and Michael Augustine, Archbishop of Pondicherry and Cuddalore, consecrated as Bishop of Vellore, India.

Born at Ayandur-Mugaiyur (Pondicherry and Cuddalore) July 23, 1937; Salesian May 24, 1964; priest at Bangalore December 16, 1972; named November 17, 1993.

Episcopal lineage: D. Lourdusamy (1962); A. Rayappan (1953); A. Colas (1930); E. Morel—see entry 22.

168) Adrianus Herman van Luyn. February 12, 1994. Rotterdam, Cathedral of Saints Laurentius and Elisabeth. Antonius Johannes Cardinal Simonis, Archbishop of Utrecht assisted by Hubertus Cornelius Antonius Ernst, Bishop emeritus of Breda and Tarcisio Bertone, Archbishop of Vercelli, consecrated as Bishop of Rotterdam, Netherlands.

Born at Groningen August 10, 1936; Salesian August 17, 1960; priest February 9, 1964; named November 27 1993.

Episcopal lineage: A. Simonis (1971); B. Alfrink (1951); P. Giobbe (1925); P. Gasparri—see entry 21.

169) Hermann Artale Ciancio. August 6, 1994. Huánuco, Cathedral. Alcides Mendoza Castro, Archbishop of Cuzco assisted by José Ramón Gurruchaga Ezama, Bishop of Huaraz and Héctor Miguel Cabrijos Vidarte, Titular Bishop of Belesasa, consecrated as Bishop of Huánuco, Perù.

Born at Napoli April 20, 1933; Salesian August 6, 1949; solemn profession July 24, 1954; priest November 29, 1958; Apostolic Administrator of Huánuco December 12, 1991; named June 21, 1994.

Episcopal lineage: A. Mendoza (1958); C. Jurgens (1949); J. Guevara—see entry 72.

170) João Zerbini. February 9, 1995. Chiari, Italy, Church of Saints Faustino and Giovita. Bruno Foresti, Archbishop-Bishop of Brescia assisted by Vigilio Mario Olmi, Titular Bishop of Gunugus and Pedro António Marchetti Fedalto, Archbishop of Curitiba, consecrated as Bishop of Guarapuava, Brazil.

Born at Chiari (Brescia) December 29, 1927; priest June 29, 1956; named January 11, 1995.

Episcopal lineage: B. Foresti (1975); C. Gaddi (1953); F. Bonomini (1940); G. Tredici (1933); I. Schuster (1929); Pius XI, A. Ratti (1919); A. Kakowski—see entry 20. **UCH**

171) Joseph Aind. March 19, 1995. Dibrugarh, outdoors near the cathedral. Thomas Menamparampil, Bishop of Guwahati assisted by Joseph Mittathany, Bishop of Imphal and Robert Kerketta, Bishop of Tezpur, consecrated as Bishop of Dibrugarh, Assam, India.

Born at Nahorani (Dibrugarh) November 5, 1945; priest at Dibrugarh November 27, 1976; named November 11, 1994.

Episcopal lineage: T. Menamparampil—see entry 122.

172) Carlos María Collazzi Irazábal. March 26, 1995. Mercedes, Cathedral. Andrés María Rubio García, Bishop emeritus of Mercedes assisted by Orlando Romero Cabrera, Bishop of Canelones and Raúl Horacio Scarrone Carrero, Bishop of Florida, consecrated as Bishop of Mercedes, Uruguay.

Born at Rosario (Mercedes) September 20, 1947; Salesian January 31, 1974; priest October 4, 1980; named February 14, 1995.

Episcopal lineage: A. Rubio-see entry 91.

173) Precioso Cantillas. July 12, 1995. Cebu City, Metropolitan Cathedral. Ricardo J. Cardinal Vidal, Archbishop of Cebu assisted by Emilio Bataclan y Layon, Bishop of Iligan and Leo M. Drona, Bishop of San Jose, consecrated as Titular Bishop of Vicus Caesaris, Auxiliary of Cebu, Philippines.

Born at Langtag (Caceres) July 3, 1953; priest December 7, 1979; named May 31, 1995; Bishop of Maasin January 20, 1998.

Episcopal lineage: R. Vidal (1971); C. Rocco-see entry 109.

174) José Angel Divassón Cilveti. May 4, 1996. Puerto Ayacucho, Cathedral María Auxiliadora. Ignacio Antonio Velasco García, Archbishop of

Caracas assisted by Ramón Ovidio Pérez Morales, Archbishop of Maracaibo and José Vicente Henriquez Andueza, Bishop of Maracay, consecrated as Titular Bishop of Bamaccora, Vicar Apostolic of Puerto Ayacucho, Venezuela.

Born at Artajona (Pamplona) April 23, 1939; priest February 11, 1965 in Torino; named February 23, 1996.

Episcopal lineage: I. Velasco-see entry 148.

175) Nicolás Cotugno Fanizzi. July 28, 1996. Melo, Cathedral. Francesco De Nittis, Titular Archbishop of Tunes, Apostolic Nuncio to Uruguay assisted by José Gottardi Cristelli, Archbishop of Montevideo and Roberto Reinaldo Cáceres González, Bishop emeritus of Melo, consecrated Bishop of Melo.

Born at Sesto San Giovanni (Milano) September 21, 1938; Salesian in 1954; priest July 20, 1967; named June 13, 1996; Archbishop of Montevideo, Uruguay, December 4, 1998.

Episcopal lineage: F. De Nittis (1981); A. Casaroli - see entry 142.

176) Ricardo Ezzati Andrello. September 8, 1996. Valdivia, gran Coliseo deportivo. Carlos Cardinal Oviedo Cavada, Archbishop of Santiago de Chile assisted by Francisco Javier Errázuriz Ossa, Titular Archbishop of Holar and Sergio Contreras Navia, Bishop of Temuco, consecrated as Bishop of Valdivia, Chile.

Born at Campiglia dei Berici (Vicenza) January 7, 1942; perpetual vows December 30, 1966; priest March 18, 1970; named June 28, 1996.

Episcopal lineage: C. Oviedo (1964); A. Silva (1935); E. Felici (1927); B. Aloisi Masella—see entry 21.

177) Emilio Simeón Allué. September 17, 1996. Boston, Cathedral of the Holy Cross. Bernard Francis Cardinal Law, Archbishop of Boston, assisted by Theodore Edgar McCarrick, Archbishop of Newark and by Robert Joseph Banks, Bishop of Green Bay, consecrated as Titular Bishop of Croe, Auxiliary of Boston, United States.

Born at Huesca February 18, 1935; perpetual vows August 25, 1962; priest December 22, 1966 at Rome; named July 24, 1996.

Episcopal lineage: B. Law (1973); J. Brunini (1957); R. Gerow (1924); E. Allen (1897); J. Gibbons (1868); M. Spalding (1848); B. Flaget (1810); J. Carroll (1790); C. Walmesley—see entry 85.

178) Joseph Zen Ze-kiun. December 9, 1996. Hong Kong, Cathedral of the Immaculate Conception. John Baptist Cardinal Wu Cheng-chung, Bishop

of Hong Kong assisted by Peter Seiichi Cardinal Shirayanagi, Archbishop of Tokyo and Charles Asa Schleck, Titular Archbishop of Africa, consecrated as Coadjutor Bishop of Hong Kong, China.

Born at Shanghai January 13, 1932; priest February 11, 1961; named September 13, 1996.

Episcopal lineage: J. Wu (1975); A. Rossi—see entry 129.

179) Oscar Julio Vián Morales. February 1, 1997. Ciudad Flores, atrium of the Cathedral facing the central park. Miguel Cardinal Obando Bravo, Archbishop of Managua assisted by Giovanni Battista Morandini, Titular Archbishop of Numida, Apostolic Nuncio to Guatemala and by Rodolfo Francisco Bobadilla Mata, Bishop of Huehuetenango, consecrated as Titular Bishop of Pupiana, Guatemala, Vicar Apostolic of El Petén.

Born at Guatemala October 18, 1947; Salesian in 1972; priest August 15, 1976; named November 30, 1996.

Episcopal lineage: M. Obando-see entry 89.

180) Décio Zandonade. February 2, 1997. Venda Nova do Imigrante, Centro de Eventos Padre Cleto Caliman. Serafim Fernandes de Araújo, Archbishop of Belo Horizonte assisted by Onofre Cândido Rosa, Bishop of Jardim and Luiz Mancilha Vilela, Bishop of Cachoeiro de Itapemirim, consecrated as Titular Bishop of Gemellae in Byzacena, Auxiliary of Belo Horizonte, Brazil.

Born at Venda Nova do Imigrante (Cachoeiro de Itapemirim) December 2, 1942; priest December 16, 1972; named December 11, 1996.

Episcopal lineage: S. Fernandes (1959); J. de Almeida (1944); J. de Barros Camara—see entry 106.

181) Joseph Anthony Irudayaraj. April 24, 1997. Salem, on the grounds of Infant Jesus Cathedral. Duraisamy Simon Cardinal Lourdusamy assisted by James Masilamony Arul Das, Archbishop of Madras and Mylapore and Michael Augustine, Archbishop of Pondicherry and Cuddalore, consecrated as first Bishop of Dharmapuri, India.

Born at Pursawalkam (Madras and Mylapore) October 4, 1935; priest April 20, 1965; named January 24, 1997.

Episcopal lineage: D. Lourdusamy—see entry 167.

182) Valério Breda. October 19, 1997. Recife, Salesian College Sagrado Coração. Lucas Cardinal Moreira Neves, Archbishop of São Salvador da Bahia assisted by Edvaldo Gonçalves Amaral, Archbishop of Maceió and José Cardoso Sobrinho, Archbishop of Olinda e Recife, consecrated as Bishop of Penedo. Brazil.

Born at San Fior di Sotto (Vittorio Veneto) January 24, 1945; perpetual vows August 16, 1962; priest June 29, 1973; named July 30, 1997.

Episcopal lineage: L. Moreira Neves (1967); A. Rossi-see entry 129.

183) Alois Kothgasser. November 23, 1997. Innsbruck, Sankt Jacobus Cathedral. Reinhold Stecher, Bishop emeritus of Innsbruck assisted by Johann Weber, Bishop of Graz-Seckau and Wilhelm Emil Egger, Bishop of Bolzano-Bressanone, consecrated as Bishop of Innsbruck, Austria.

Born at Sankt Stefan im Rosenthal (Graz-Seckau) May 29, 1937; priest February 9, 1964; named October 10, 1997.

Episcopal lineage: R. Stecher (1981); P. Rusch (1938); S. Waitz (1913); F. Egger (1908); J. Altenweiser (1904); R. Merry del Val—see entry 5.

184) Flávio Giovenale. December 8, 1997. Manaus, Church of São José Operário. Luiz Soares Vieira, Archbishop of Manaus assisted by José Vieira de Lima, Bishop of Marabá and Ireneu Danelon, Bishop of Lins, consecrated as Bishop of Abaetetuba, Brazil.

Born at Murello (Torino) June 5, 1954; Salesian September 8, 1971; priest December 20, 1981; named October 8, 1997.

Episcopal lineage: L. Soares Vieira (1984); D. Wisniewski (1975); C. Rocco—see entry 109.

185) Franco Dalla Valle. January 6, 1998. Rome, Saint Peter's Basilica. His Holiness Pope John Paul II assisted by Giovanni Battista Re, Titular Archbishop of Vescovio and Jorge María Mejía, Titular Archbishop of Apollonia, consecrated as first Bishop of Juina, Brazil.

Born at Crespano del Grappa (Padova) August 2, 1945; priest August 26, 1972; named December 23, 1997.

Episcopal lineage: Pope John Paul II, K. Wojtyla (1958)—see entry 126.

186) Elías Samuel Bolaños Avelar. March 25, 1998. Zacatecoluca, Estadio Panoramico Manuel Toledo Valle. Miguel Cardinal Obando Bravo, Archbishop of Managua assisted by Fernando Sáenz Lacalle, Archbishop of San Salvador and Romeo Tovar Astorga, Bishop of San Miguel, consecrated as Bishop of Zacatecoluca, El Salvador.

Born at Cutumay (Santa Ana) February 16, 1951; Salesian January 6, 1970; priest October 27, 1979; named February 27, 1998.

Episcopal lineage: M. Obando-see entry 89.

187) Zef Gashi. September 19, 1998. Rome, Saint Peter's Basilica. Jozef Cardinal Tomko, Prefect of the Congregation for the Evangelization of Peoples assisted by Santos Abril y Castelló, Titular Archbishop of Tamada and Apostolic Nuncio to Yugoslavia and Petar Perkolic, Archbishop emeritus of Bar, consecrated as Archbishop of Bar, Yugoslavia.

Born at Pester (Skopje-Prizren) December 4, 1938; priest June 29, 1964; named June 27, 1998.

Episcopal lineage: J. Tomko (1979); Pope John Paul II, K. Wojtyla—see entry 126.

188) Friedrich Heimler. January 31, 1999. Corumbá, Ginásio coberto. Vitório Pavanello, Archbishop of Campo Grande assisted by João Zerbini, Bishop of Guarapuava and José Alves da Costa, Bishop of Corumbá, consecrated as Coadjutor Bishop of Umuarama, Brazil.

Born at Unterlammerthal (Regensburg) February 17, 1942; Salesian July 9, 1966; priest July 12, 1970; named December 9, 1998.

Episcopal lineage: V. Pavanello-see entry 124.

189) Bruno Pedron. May 21, 1999. Rondonópolis, Church of Sagrado Coração de Jesus. Vitório Pavanello, Archbishop of Campo Grande assisted by Onofre Cândido Rosa, Bishop of Jardim and Juventino Kestering, Bishop of Rondonópolis, consecrated as Coadjutor Bishop of Jardim, Brazil.

Born at Torreglia (Padova) June 3, 1944; Salesian August 16, 1963; priest April 6, 1974; named March 24, 1999.

Episcopal lineage: V. Pavanello—see entry 124.

190) Dominic Jala April 2, 2000. Shillong, Cathedral of Mary Help of Christians. Thomas Menamparampil, Archbishop of Guwahati, assisted by Joseph Mittathany, Archbishop of Imphal and George Mamalassery, Bishop of Tura, consecrated as Archbishop of Shillong.

Born at Mawlai (Shillong) July 12, 1951; priest November 19, 1977; named December 22, 1999.

Episcopal lineage: T. Menamparampil—see entry 122.

191) Stanislav Hocevar. May 24, 2000. Ljubljana-Rakovnik, Mary Help of Christians Church. Edmund Farhat, Titular Archbishop of Byblus, Apostolic Nuncio to Slovenia, assisted by Franc Rodé, Archbishop of Ljubljana and Franc Perko, Archbishop of Beograd, consecrated as Coadjutor Archbishop of Boegrad.

Born at Jelendol (Ljubljana) November 12, 1946; priest June 29, 1974; named March 25, 2000.

Episcopal lineage: E. Farhat (1989); John Paul II, K. Wojtyla—see entry 126.

192) Milton Antôio dos Santos. August 20, 2000. São Paulo, Pálacio das Convenções do Anhembi (Grande Plenário). Cláudio Hummes, Archbishop of São Paulo, assisted by Bonifácio Piccinini, Archbishop of Cuiabá and by Vitório Pavanello, Archbishop of Campo Grande, consecrated as Bishop of Corumbá.

Born at Campos do Jardão (Taubaté) September 23, 1946; priest December 24, 1974; named May 31, 2000.

Episcopal lineage: C. Hummes (1975); A. Lorscheider (1962); A. Scherer (1947); C. Chiarlo—see entry 52.

193) Francis Xavier Osamu Mizobe. September 9, 2000. Sendai, Motoderakoji Cathedral. Peter Takeo Okada, Archbishop of Tokyo, assisted by Francis Keiichi Sato, Bishop of Niigata and Peter Toshio Jinushi, Bishop of Sapporo, consecrated as Bishop of Sendai, Japan.

Born at Shingishu, North Korea March 5, 1935; priest February 9, 1964; name May 10, 2000.

Episcopal lineage: P. Okada (1991); P. Shirayanagi (1966); M. Cagna (1962); A. Cicognani—see entry 71.

194) Luigi Antonio Secco Zanella. October 28, 2000. Willemstad, Cathedral. Willem Michel Ellis, Bishop of Willenstad, assisted by Ignacio Antonio Velasco García, Archbishop of Caracas and by José Angel Divassón Cilveti, Titular Bishop of Bamaccora, Vicar Apostolic of Puerto Ayacucho, consecrated as Coadjutor Bishop of Willemstad.

Born at Piazzola sul Brento (Vicenza) June 8, 1947; priest March 27, 1975; named June 24, 2000.

Episcopal lineage: W. Ellis (1973); J. Holterman (1957); R. Forni—see entry 76.

195) Luis Felipe Gallardo Martín del Campo. February 24, 2001. Ayutla, Cathedral. Héctor González Martínez, Archbishop of Antequera, As-

sisted by José Ramón Gurruchaga Ezama, Bishop of Lurín and Braulio Sánchez Fuentes, Bishop Prelate emeritus of Mixes, consecrated as Bishop Prelate of Mixes.

Born at Irapuato (León) December 12, 1941; priest December 22, 1967; named December 16, 2000.

Episcopal lineage: H. González (1982); A. López (1955); J. González (1922); J. Núñez (1909); E. Gillow (1887); P. Labastida (1855); C. Munguia (1852) J. Fernández (1834); C. Odescalchi – see entry 2.

196) Stepan Chmil entered as 112a in chronological order of ordination date.

Ablondi, Alberto 163

Abraha, François 98

Index

References are to numbered items in text. Bold face refers to data on Consecration of Bishop. Normal face refers to Bishop as Consecrating Prelate or Co-consecrator.

Abril y Castelló, Santos 136, 142, 187

Accioly Sobral, Adalberto 35 Acerbi, Angelo 120, 139 Aguilera Bravo, Abraham 9, 21 Aguirre, José Carlos de 27, 52 Aind, Joseph 171 Alagna Foderà, Michele 87, 132 Alangimattathil, Abraham 102 Alba Palacios, Jesús Clemens 94 Alcedo Culquicondor, Otoniel 60,72, Alemán Eslava, Miguel Angel 90, 107, 108, 118 Alimonda, Gaetano Cardinal 1 Allué, Emilio Simeón 177 Almeida Lustosa, Antônio de 18, 65, Alvarez Alvarez, Ernesto 88 Alvarez, Victorino 40, 60 Alves da Costa, José 188 Alves de Souza, Benito Paulo 10, 16, 18, 19 Amaral, Luis do 56 Amoroso, Domenico 121 Amstalden, Costantino 124 Andrade Valderrama, Luis 44 Andrade, João da Matha de 35 Angeleri, Carlo 59 Anguile, André-Fernand 116 Anselmo, Giovanni 28, 29 Aparicio y Quintanilla, Pedro Arnoldo 47, 70, 77 Aramburu, Juan Carlos 108 Arce Masias, Carlos 72 Arduino, Michele Alberto 53, 83

Arns, Paulo Evaristo Cardinal 129, 132, 138 Arokiasamy, Marianus 167 Arroyo Robelly, Teodoro Luis 119, Artale Ciancio, Hermann 169 Arul Das, James Masilamony 181 Asurmendi Aramendia, Miguel José 150 Augustine, Michael 167, 181 Aversa, Giuseppe 5 Azevedo, Walter Ivan de 132 Baccino, Luis 91 Badre, Jean 141 Baggio, Sebastiano 87 Balestieri, José Jovêncio 153 Banks, Robert Joseph 177 Bantique y Natividad, Pedro 137 Baraniak, Antoni 58 Barbisotti, Angelo 71 Barbosa, Antônio 69, 124, 151 Barni, Julián Luis 89 Baroi, Matthew 103 Barrientos, Teodoro Eugenin 54 Bayet, Claude 57 Bedini, Ignazio 147, 160 Bedoglouyan, André 123 **Belo Carlos Filipe Ximenes 143** Benjamin, Eric 130 Beran, Joseph 50 Beras Rojas, Octavio Antonio Cardinal Bernacki, Lucjan 58 Bertagna, Giovanni Battista 1, 3 Bertone, Tarcisio 155, 163, 168 Bettazzi, Luigi 155 Bevilacqua, Americo 13 Bini, Walter 129 Bobadilla Mata, Rodolfo Francisco 179 Boghossian, Vartan Waldir 123 Bolaños Avelar, Elías Samuel 186 Bonamín, Victorio Manuel 75, 84 Borgatti, José 63, 67, 68, 79, 90 Bortolaso, Armando 160 Breda, Valério 182



Salesian Bishops

Bredice, Rinaldo Fidel 166 Brufau Macía, Jaime 128 Buccolini, Alejandro Antonio 159 Bucko, Ivan 81 Bukatko, Gabriel 81 Buss, Tito 125 Byrne, Edwin Vincent 33 Cabral Duarte, Luciano José 106 Cabrijos Vidarte, Héctor Miguel 169 Cáceres González, Roberto Reinaldo 99, 175 Caggiano, Antonio Cardinal 75, 80, 96 Cagliero, Giovanni (Cardinal)1, 2, 8, 13, 17 Caicedo Tellez, Julio 44 Campelo de Aragão, Antônio 56, 61, 64, 69, 106 Canalini, Francesco 143, 165 Canazei, Ignazio 24 Cannavò, Ignazio 121 Cantillas, Precioso 173 Cardoso Sobrinho, José 146, 182 Carranza López, Clemente 89 Carretto, Pietro Luigi 57, 145 Carrreras, Jorge Carlos 96 Casetta, Father Giovanni Battista 43 Castellani, Giovanni Emilio 47 Castermans, Alphonsus Maria 131 Castillo Hernández, Lucas Guillermo 38, 62 Castillo Lara, Rosalio José (Cardinal) 101, 105, 111, 117, 126, 131 Castro, Jose Gregorio 14 Cavalla, Carlo 155 Cavallero, José María 76 Ceccarelli Catraro, Enzo 105 Cento, Fernando 40, 41 Chaves, Orlando 52, 61, 64, 65, 87, 109 Chavez González, Luis 47, 77 Cheng, James Louis 57 Chiarlo, Carlo 52, 55 Chinnappa, Malayappan 167 Chirichigno, Fortunato 41 Chmil, Stepan, 112a

Chorin, Louis 57 Chu Kai Min, Simon 24, 53 Cognata, Giuseppe 26 Collazzi Irazábal, Carlos María 172 Colussi, Luis 129 Comin, Domenico 11, 15 Contreras Navia, Sergio 176 Copello, Santiago Luis 30, 31 Coppo, Ernesto 15 Cordero Crespo, Gregorio 11 Cordero Lanza di Montezemolo, Andrea 128 Cornelis, Joseph Floribert 73 Coronado Caro, Jesús María 100, 120, 139 Corrêa Nery, João Batista 5, 10 Corrêa, Francisco de Aquino 6, 56, 64 Corripio Ahumada, Ernesto 94 Corso, João 151 Cortesi, Filippo 25, 30, 31 Costa, João Batista 48, 55, 97 Costamagna, Giacomo 3 Costantini, Celso 24, 36 Costantini, Giovanni 37 Cotugno Fanizzi, Nicolás 175 Crnosija, Vladimiro Boric 54, 63, 68, 74 d'Amour, Carlos 6 D'Aversa, Miguel 82, 97 D'Rosario, Hubert 85, 95, 102, 122, 130, 149 Dalla Valle, Franco 185 Danelon, Ireneu 138, 184 de Guébriant, Jean Baptiste 12 De Nittis, Francesco 133, 175 de Vasconcellos Motta, Carlos Carmelo Cardinal 48, 61 Delgado Avila, Miguel 114 Devoto, Fortunato 25 DiPietro Pesolo, José Carmen 133 Divassón Cilveti, José Angel 174, 194 Djagom, Donatus 143 Dominguez Recinos, Evelio 70 Domitrovitsch, José 55 Dos Santos Cabral, Antônio 16

110

dos Santos, Milton Antôio 192 Dossena, Luigi 135, 1566 Drinot y Pierola, Pedro Pablo 14, Drona, Leo M. 137, 173 Duarte e Silva, Leopoldo 27 Dueñas, Juan 7 Edelby, Neophytos 160 Egger, Wilhelm Emil 183 Eijo y Garay, Leopoldo 32 Ellis, Willem Michel 194 Emilio, Bataclan y Layon, 173 **Emmanuel**, Federico 23 Enrique y Tarancón, Vicente Cardinal Ernst, Hubertus Cornelius Antonius 168 Errázuriz Ossa, Francisco Javier 176 Esandi, Nicolás 31, 51 Escudero Arenas, Frumencio 165 Esorto, Germiniano 68 Etchandy Gimeno Navarro, Carlos Alberto 151 Ezzati Andrello, Ricardo 176 Farano, Vincenzo Maria 119 Faresin, Camilo 64, 157 Farhat, Edmund 191 Fasola, Francesco 121 Fernandes de Araújo, Serafim 180 Fernandes Mourão, Henrique César 19, 42 Ferrando, Stefano 29, 66, 85 Flores Santana, Juan Antonio 112 Foralosso, José 157 Foresti, Bruno 170 Forni, Raffaele 76 Fossati, Maurilio Cardinal 59 Fourquet, Antoine 24 Freitas, Cirillo 6 Furno, Carlo 146 Gabrielli, Pedro 165 Gantin, Bernardin Cardinal 134 García Benitez, Joaquín 44 Garcia Fernández, Segundo 62, 105 García Suárez, Marcos Antonio 89 García, Rómulo 162 Gashi, Zef 187

Journal of Salesian Studies

Gasparri, Enrico Cardinal 16, 19, 34 Gatimu, Caesar 98 Genuardi, Romolo 26 Ghedighian, Hemaiagh Pierre XVII Giglio, Paolo 140 Gijsen, Joannes Baptist Matthijs 131 Gimpert Paut, Eduardo 9 Giovenale, Flávio 184 Glemp, Józef Cardinal 158 Godayol Colom, Juan 156 Godoy, Marcos Sergio 38 Gomes de Oliveira, Helvêcio 10, 18, Gomes de Oliveira, Manoel 16, 18, 19 Gomes Nirmal, Linus 130 Gómez Serrano, Ciro Alfonso 100 Gonçalves Amaral, Edvaldo 106, 182 González Martinez, Hector 195 González Morales, Tomás Osvaldo González Ruiz, Julio 72 Gordon, John 102 Gottardi Cristelli, José 99, 175 Gracias, Valerian Cardinal 85 Grossi, Alessandro 2 Guerra, Félix Ambrosio 7, 34 Gurruchaga Ezama, José Ramón 135, 156, 169, 195 Haezaert, Georges 49 Heimler, Friedrich 188 Hemptinne, Jean de 39 Henriquez Andueza, José Vicente 117, 174 Henriquez Jiménez, Luis Eduardo 117 Hermida Ortega, Daniel 11 Hermosa y Sarmiento, Felipe Santiago 40, 41 Herrera Pinto, Salvador 60 Hesayne, Miguel Esteban 164 Hinojosa Hurtado, Erasmo 110 Hlond, August 20, 26 Hocevar, Stanislav 191 Homem de Mello, José 5 Hummes, Cláudio 192 Innocenti, Antonio 92

Salesian Bishops

Irudayaraj, Joseph Anthony 181 Iturizza Guillén, Francisco José 38, 62, 101, 105, 114 Izquierdo Vargas, Luis Enrique 9 Jala, Dominic 190 Jara Márquez, Arturo 21 Jaramillo Duque, Héctor 120, 139 Javierre Ortas, Antonio María (Cardinal) 111, 150 Jinushi, Peter Toshio 193 John Paul II, Pope 126, 127, 147, 148 185 Juárez Párraga, Jesús 142 Jullien, Jacques 141 Kabanga Songasonga, Eugène 161 Kakowski, Alexander Cardinal 20 Kébreau, Louis 134 Kerketta, Robert 95, 103, 122, 149, Kerkhofs, Louis Joseph 49 Kestering, Juventino 189 Kimpinde Amando, Dominique 161 Kitbunchu, Michael Michai Cardinal Kochuparampil, Mathai 127 Kothgasser, Alois 183 Lafitte, Fermín 30, 31 Landázuri Ricketts, Juan Cardinal 72, 110 Landivar Serrano, Javier 11 Laroche Pétion, Léonard 134 Lasagna, Luigi Giuseppe 2 Lauzurica Torralba, Francisco Javier 32 Law, Bernard Francis Cardinal 177 Le Gouaze, Joseph Marie 33 Leaden, Guillermo 108 Lebrún Moratinos, José Alí 114 Legal, Ferdinando 115 Lehaen, Pierre François 73. Leite de Vasconcellos, Sebastião 13 Leon Prado, Miguel 21 LePailleur, Arthur 28, 29 Leto, Basile 3 Levame, Alberto 51 Ligondé, François-Wolff 134

Lima Valverde, Miguel de 35 Lira Infante, Rafael 46 Lombardi, Armando 62, 69, 82 López Hurtado, Héctor Julio 139 López, Jorge Manuel 159 Lourdusamy, Duraisamy Simon (Cardinal) 127, 167, 181 Lucato, Giovanni 37, 78 Lukomski, Stanislaw 20 Lunardi, Federico 45 Machado Escobar, Miguel Angel 45,47 Macharski, Franciszek Cardinal 158 Magliano, Mauricio Eugenio 80, 90 Makouaka, Félicien-Patrice 116 Malan, Antonio 5, 6 Malanczuk, Vladimir 81 Mamalassery, George 190 Manacordo, Emiliano 1 Mancilha Vilela, Luiz 180 Marchesi, João 83 Marchetti Fedalto, Pedro António 170, Marchetti Zioni, Vicente Angelo José 129, 138 Marenco, Giovanni 4, 8 Marengo, Oreste 59, 95, 122 Marianayan Swamidoss Pillat, David 66, 85 Marques Ferreira, Almir 93 Martin del Campo, Luis Felipe Gallardo 195 Martínez Somalo, Eduardo 126, 127 Martínez, Julián 25 Marusyn, Miroslav Stefan 147, 148 Masella, Benedetto Aloisi (Cardinal) 21, 42, 78 Massa, Pedro 42, 48, 52, 55 Mata Guevara, Juan Abelardo 140 Mathias, Louis 28, 66 Matos, Aureliano de 56 Maung Bo, Charles 152 Mayer, Jorge 90, 164 McCarrick, Theodore Edgar 177 Mederlet, Eugène 22 Meinvielle, Jorge Arturo 118, 154, 159, 162, 166 Mejía, Jorge María 185

112

Mejía, Miguel Antonio 38 Melani, Marcelo Angiolo 164 Mels, Bernard 73 Mena Porta, Juan José Anibal 86 Mena Steinkoft, Luis Antonio de 33 Menamparampil, Thomas 122, 171, 190 Mendes de Almeida, Luciano Pedro 115, 146 Mendoza Castro, Alcides 169 Mensa, Albino 155 Minali, Cesare Alessandro 83 Miranda y Gómez, Miguel Dario Cardinal 94 Miranda, António Afonso de 109 Mittathany, Joseph 95, 149, 171, 190 Mizobe, Francis Xavier Osamu 193 Montalvo, Gabriel 113 Monte, Nivaldo 106 Morandini, Giovanni Battista 179 Moreira Neves, Lucas Cardinal 182 Morel, Elie Jean 22 Morgante, Pasquale 8 Moro, Candido 37 Morrow, Louis La Ravoire 36 Moser, Hilário 146, 153 Moure Piñeiro, Argimiro Daniel 107, 154 Mozzoni, Umberto 93, 97 Munerati, Dante Carlo 17 Muzzolón, Angel 51, 92 Mvé Engone, Basil 116 Ndong, François 116 Nevares, Jaime Francisco De 79, 154 Ngabu, Faustin 161 Nicotra, Sebastiano 9 Niehues, Alfonso 153 Novak, Anatoli 20 Nowak, Stanislaw 158 Nuti Sanguinetti, Orestes Santiago Obando Bravo, Miguel 89, (Cardinal) 113, 133, 140, 179, 186 Obelar Colmán, Alejo del Carmen

92, 144

Okada, Peter Takeo 193

Journal of Salesian Studies

Olaechea Loizaga, Marcelino 32 Olivares, Luigi 8, 23, 26 Olmi, Vigilio Mario 170 Ortiz Arrieta, Pedro Octavio 14 Ortiz Rolón, Zacarías 144 Oses Flamarique, Javier 111 Oviedo Cavada, Carlos Cardinal 176 Palmas, Angelo 100 Panico, Giovanni 60 Pappalardo, Cardinal 121 Parocchi, Lucido Cardinal, 2 Parreira, José Maria 27 Parteli Keller, Carlos 91 Pascucci, Francesco 34 Pasotti, Gaetano 43 Pavanello, Vitório 124, 188, 189, 192 Paz, Ladislau 65, 87, 115, 124, 132, 138 Pedron, Bruno 189 Pérez Eslava, Carlos Mariano 68, 79, 80, 84, 107 Pérez Morales, Ramón Ovidio 174 Pérez y Aguilar, Antonio Adolfo 7 Perier, Ferdinand 28, 29 Perko, Franc 191 Perkolic, Petar 187 Perraudin, André 73 Perros, René 43 Perroudon, MEP, Father Léon 43 Petrelli, Giuseppe 14 Peyrou, Eugenio Santiago 84, 96 Piani, Guglielmo 13 Piazzi, Giuseppe 83 Pican, Pierre Auguste 141 Picchi, Guerino Domenico 160 Picchi, Mario 96 Piccinini, Bonifácio 109, 125, 157, Picha, Maurice 50 Pinardi, Giovanni 15 Pintado Blasco, José 71, 119 Pittini Piussi, Ricardo 33

Pius XII, Pope 36

Plotti, Alessandro 163

Plaza, Antonio José 67, 107

Possamai, Antônio 125, 153

Salesian Bishops

Pozzi, José Pedro 166	Rosario, Joseph Albert 103
Pozzoni, Domenico 12	Rossi, Opilio 71, 74
Prado Pérez-Rosas, Manuel 135	Rossi, Raffaele Carlo 17
Praphon Chaicharoen, Michael 145	Rotolo, Salvatore 34, 37
Prata Vuolo, Gennaro Maria 78, 136	Rubio García, Andrés María 91, 99
Priante, Vicente Bartolomeu Maria	172
27	Sáenz Lacalle, Fernando 186
Primatesta, Raúl Francisco Cardinal	Saínz Hinojosa, Luis 142
118	Sak, Joseph 39
Proaño Villalba, Leonidas 88	Salazar Mejía, Arturo 100
Quarracino, Antonio Cardinal 162	Sánchez Fuentes, Braulio 94, 195
Quintero Parra, José Humberto	Santos Hernández, Héctor Enrique
Cardinal 101, 114, 117	70, 113
Rada Senosiain, Candido 46, 88, 119	Santos Villeda, Luis Alfonso 128
Radrizzani, Agustín Roberto 154,	Sanz Villalba, Sotero 104
159, 164, 166	Sapelak, Andrés 81
Raspanti, Miguel 67, 75, 76, 79, 80,	Sarto, Antônio 97
84, 92, 108, 118	Sastre y Riutort, Juan 45
Rayssac, Adolphe 12	Sato, Francis Keiichi 193
Re, Giovanni Battista 147, 148, 185	Satolli, Francesco Cardinal 4
Reilly, Tomás Francisco 112	Savio, Vincenzo 163
Resende Costa, João 61, 65, 69, 82,	Sbaretti, Donato Cardinal 23
93	Scapardini, Angelo 10
Resto Phanrang, Tarcisius 149	Scarrone Carrero, Raúl Horacio 172
Revelo Contreras, Marco René 133	Schleck, Charles Asa 178
Reyes y Villaruz, Gabriel 137	Schure, Joannes Gerardus ter 131
Ribeiro Vieira de Castro, Teotonio	Selva e Amaral, José 35, 48
Manuel, 22	Sepinski, Augustin Joseph Antoine 99
Riberi, Antonio 53	Serafini, Giulio 23
Riccardi, David 3	Serena, Carlo 44
Righi, Vittore Ugo 86	Serrano Abad, Manuel de Jesús 71, 88
Ritter, Saverio 50	Sétian, Mikail Nersès 123
Rivas Santos, Fabio Mamerto 112	Shirayanagi, Peter Seiichi Cardinal 17
Rivera Damas, Arturo 77, 140	Silva Henriquez, Raúl 74,(Cardinal)
Rocco, Carmine 109, 115	104
Rodé, Franc 191	Silva Santiago, Alfredo 46, 54
Rodríguez Maradiaga, Oscar Andrés	Silvani, Maurilio 46
113, 128	Simonis, Antonius Johannes Cardinal
Rodríguez Pardo, Luis Anibal 136	168
Rojas Chaparro, José León 101	Sirkar, Lucas 130
Rolón Silvero, Ismael Blas 86, 144	Slipyj, Josyf Cardinal, 112a
Romer, Karl Joséf 151	Smigielski, Adam 158
Romero Cabrera, Orlando 172	Soares Vieira, Luiz 184
Ronchino, Pedro Luis 162	Sogara, Francesco 4
Rosa, Giovanni Battista 17	Solari Cappellari, Tito 136
Rosa, Onofre Cândido 93, 180, 189	Sosa Gaona, Emilio 25, 51, 63, 86

114

Sperandeo, Matteo Guido 78

Stappers, Camille 39 Stecher, Reinhold 183 Stickler, Alfons Maria 126 (Cardinal) Stoffel, Osorio Wilibaldo 157 Stoppa, Carlo 59 Streicher, Henry 36 Sudartanta Hadisumarta, Francis Xavier 143 Sundaram, Rajarethinam 66 Tafunga, Jean-Pierre 161 Tagle Covarrubias, Emilio 74 Tagliaferri, Mario 150 Tavella, Roberto José 30, 67, 75 Tedeschini, Federico 32 Terrazas Sandoval, Julio 142 Than Aung, Alphonsus U 152 Than, Abraham 152 Tibiletti, Pedro 25 Tomko, Jozef Cardinal 187 Torpigliani, Bruno 137 Torres Parra, Félix María 120 Tovar Astorga, Romeo 186 Trevor Picachy, Lawrence 103 Tricarico, Alberto 145 Trochta, Stefan 50 Turcios y Barahona, José de la Cruz 45, 70 Valbonesi, Antonio 4 Valech Aldunate, Sergio 104 Valladares Argumedo, Rafael 77 Vallebuona Merea, Emilio 110, 135 Van Heusden, René 49 van Luyn, Adrianus Herman 168 Vanderhoven, Joseph 49 Vargas Ruiz de Somocurcio, Fernando 156 Vargas, Domingo 40, 41 Vayalil, Sebastian 102, Velasco García, Ignacio Antonio 148, 174, 194 Versiglia, Luigi 12, 15 Vián Morales, Oscar Julio 179

Vidal, Ricardo J. Cardinal 173 Vieira de Lima, José 184 Villanueva, Jaime 7

Journal of Salesian Studies

Vismara, Dionisio 22 Warmeling, Gregorio 125 Weber, Johann 183 Wicquart, Joseph 141 Worku, Sebhatu-Leab 98 Wu, John Baptist Cardinal 178 Wyszynski, Stefan 58 Yanes Alvarez, Elías 150 Yegros Estigarribia, Celso 144 Yemmeru, Asrate Mariam 98 Yu Pin, Paul 53 Zakrewski, Tadeusz 58 Zandonade, Décio 180 Zanella, Luigi Antonio Secco 194 Zanin, Mario 54, 63 Zen Ze-kiun, Joseph 178 Zerbini, João 170, 188 Zinghtung Grawng, Paul 152

Country

Listed by country of first jurisdiction and date of consecration

Argentina

Giovanni Cagliero (1884)

Luigi Giuseppe Lasagna (1893)

Francisco Aquino Corrêa (1915)

Arturo Jara Márquez (1926)

Roberto José Tavella (1935)

Nicolás Esandi (1935)

José Borgatti (1953)

Miguel Raspanti (1957)

Carlos Mariano Pérez Eslava (1957)

Victorio Manuel Bonamín (1960)

Jaime Francisco De Nevares (1961)

Mauricio Eugenio Magliano (1961(

Andrés Sapelak ((1961)

Eugenio Santiago Peyrou (1964)

Miguel Angel Alemán Eslava (1968) Andrés María Rubio García (1969)

Mario Picchi (1970)

Argimiro Daniel Moure Piñeiro (1975)

Guillermo Leaden (1975)

Jorge Arturo Meinvielle (1980)

Vartan Waldir Boghossian (1981)

Vitório Pavanello (1982)

Zacarías Ortiz Rolón (1988)

Agustín Roberto Radrizzani (1991)

Alejandro Antonio Buccolini (1992)

Pedro Luis Ronchino (1993)

Marcelo Angiolo Melani (1993)

José Pedro Pozzi (1993)

Australia

Ernesto Coppo (1922)

Austria

Alois Kothgasser (1997)

Belgium Congo

René Van Heusden (1947)

Pierre François Lehaen (1959)

Ferdinando Legal (1980)

Bolivia

Tito Solari Cappellari (1987) Jesús Juárez Párraga (1988)

Brazil

Antonio Malan (1914)

Helvêcio Gomes de Oliveira (1918)

Manoel Gomes de Oliveira (1923)

Antônio de Almeida Lustosa (1925)

Henrique César Mourão (1925)

Vicente Bartolomeu Priante (1933)

José Selva e Amaral (1938)

Pedro Massa (1941)

João Batista Costa (1946)

Orlando Chaves (1948)

José Domitrovitsch (1950)

Antônio Campelo de Aragão (1950)

João Resende Costa (1953)

Segundo García Fernández (1953)

Camilo Faresin (1954)

Ladislau Paz (1955)

Antônio Barbosa (1958)

Gennaro Maria Prata Vuolo (1961)

Miguel D'Aversa (1962)

João Marchesi (1962)

Michele Alagna Foderà (1967)

Onofre Cândido Rosa (1970)

Antônio Sarto (1971)

Edvaldo Gonçalves Amaral (1975)

Bonifácio Piccinini (1975)

Vitório Pavanello (1982)

Walter Ivan de Azevedo (1986)

Ireneu Danelon (1988)

Hilário Moser (1988)

João Corso (1990)

José Jovêncio Balestieri (1991)

José Foralosso (1992)

João Zerbini (1995)

Décio Zandonade (1997)

Valério Breda (1997)

Flávio Giovenale (1997)

Franco Dalla Valle (1998)

Friedrich Heimler (1999)

Bruno Pedron (1999)

Milton Antôio dos Santos (2000)

116

Burma

Charles Maung Bo (1990)

Chile

Abraham Aguilera Bravo (1917) Candido Rada Senosiain (1945) Vladimiro Boric Crnosija (1949) Raúl Silva Henriquez (1959) Tomás Osvaldo Morales (1974) Bonifácio Piccinini (1975) Antônio Possamai (1983) Walter Bini (1984) Ricardo Ezzati Andrello (1996)

China

Luigi Versiglia (1921) Ignazio Canazei (1930) Michele Alberto Arduino (1948) Joseph Zen Ze-kiun (1996)

Colombia

Julio Caicedo Tellez (1942) Jesús María Coronado Caro (1973) Héctor Jaramillo Duque (1981) Héctor Julio López Hurtado (1988)

Costa Rica

Giovanni Marenco (1909)

Cuba

Félix Ambrosio Guerra (1915)

Czecoslovakia

Stefan Trochta (1947)

Dominican Republic

Ricardo Pittini Piussi (1935) Fabio Mamerto Rivas Santos (1976)

East Timor

Carlos Filipe Ximenes Belo (1988)

Ecuador

Giacomo Costamagna (1895) Domenico Comin (1920) José Pintado Blasco (1959) Ernesto Alvarez Alvarez (1968)

Journal of Salesian Studies

Teodoro Luis Arroyo Robelly (1981) Pedro Gabrielli (1993)

El Salvador

Pedro Aparicio y Quintanilla (1946) Arturo Rivera Damas (1960) José Carmen DiPietro Pesolo (1986) Elías Samuel Bolaños Avelar (1998)

Ethiopia

Sebhatu-Leab Worku (1971)

France

Pierre Auguste Pican (1988)

Gabon

Basil Mvé Engone (1980)

Guatamala

Oscar Julio Vián Morales (1997)

Haiti

Louis Kébreau (1987)

Honduras

José Turcios y Barahona (1943) Héctor Santos Hernández (1958) Oscar Rodríguez Maradiaga (1978) Luis Alfonso Santos Villeda (1984)

India Eugène Mederlet (1928) Louis Mathias (1934) Stefano Ferrando (1934) Louis La Ravoire Morrow (1939) Oreste Marengo (1851) David Marianayan Swamidoss (1956) Hubert D'Rosario (1964) Robert Kerketta (1970) Abraham Alangimattathil (1973) Matthew Baroi (1973) Thomas Menamparampil (1981) Mathai Kochuparampil (1984) Lucas Sirkar (1984)

Tarcisius Resto Phanrang (1990) Malayappan Chinnappa (1994)

Joseph Aind (1995)

Salesian Bishops

Joseph Anthony Irudayaraj (1997) Dominic Jala (2000)

Iran

Ignazio Bedini (1990)

Italy

Luigi Olivares (1916) Dante Carlo Munerati (1924)

Federico Emmanuel (1929)

Giuseppe Cognata (1933)

Salvatore Rotolo (1937)

Giovanni Lucato (1939) Domenico Amoroso (1981)

Tarcisio Bertone (1991)

Vincenzo Savio (1993)

Japan

Francis Xavier Osamu Mizobe (2000)

Mexico

Braulio Sánchez Fuentes (1970) Luis Felipe Martín del Campo (2001)

Netherlands

Joannes Gerardus ter Schure (1984) Adrianus Herman van Luyn (1994)

Nicaragua

Miguel Obando Bravo (1968) Juan Abelardo Mata Guevara (1988)

Paraguay

Emilio Sosa Gaona (1932) Angel Muzzolón (1948)

Ismael Blas Rolón Silvero (1966)

Alejo Obelar Colmán (1969)

Peru

Pedro Octavio Ortiz Arrieta (1922) Victorino Alvarez (1941) Fortunato Chirichigno (1941) Otoniel Alcedo Culquicondor (1953) Julio González Ruiz (1959) Emilio Vallebuona Merea (1975) José Ramón Gurruchaga Ezama (1987) Juan Godayol Colom (1992) Hermann Artale Ciancio (1994)

Philippines

Guglielmo Piani (1922) Leo M. Drona (1987) Precioso Cantillas (1995)

Poland

August Hlond (1926) Antoni Baraniak (1951) Adam Smigielski (1992)

Spain

Marcelino Olaechea Loizaga (1935) Miguel Asurmendi Aramendia (1990)

Syria

Armando Bortolaso (1992)

Thailand

Gaetano Pasotti (1941) Pietro Luigi Carretto (1951) Michael Praphon Chaicharoen (1988)

Ukraine

Stepan Chmil (1977)

USA

Emilio Simeón Allué (1996)

Uruguay

Orestes Nuti Sanguinetti (1960) José Gottardi Cristelli (1972) Carlos María Collazzi Irazábal (1996) Nicolás Cotugno Fanizzi (1996)

Vatican City

Antonio María Javierre Ortas (1976) Alfons Maria Stickler (1983)

Venezuela

Francisco José Iturizza Guillén (1940) Rosalio José Castillo Lara (1973) Enzo Ceccarelli Catraro (1974) Miguel Delgado Avila (1979) José Henriquez Andueza (1980)

118 Journal of Salesian Studies

Ignacio Antonio Velasco García (1990) José Angel Divassón Cilveti (1996) Luigi Antonio Secco Zanella (2000)

Yugoslavia Zef Gashi (1998) Stanislav Hocevar (2000)

Zaire Joseph Sak (1940) Jean-Pierre Tafunga (1993)